RAILROADS
on & California R.
After Oct. 11, 1880, trains will run as (DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
Eastside Division.
PORTLAND TO ROSEBURG
Mail Train
LEAVE ARRIVE
7:30 A.M. Roseburg
6:00 A.M. Portland
Albany Express Train
LEAVE ARRIVE
4:00 P.M. Lebanon
4:45 A.M. Portland
Freight Trains
LEAVE ARRIVE
Junction
Portland
gon and California Railroad with all regular trains on East
Westside Division.
PORTLAND TO CORVALLIS
Mail Train
LEAVE ARRIVE
8:00 A.M. Corvallis
3:30 A.M. Portland
connections made at Roseburg with nia and Oregon Stage Company.
for sale to all the principal points East, at Company's office.
r F and Front Sts., Portland.
will be charged on freight warehouse over twenty-four hours.
will not be received for shipment M. on either the East or Westside
R. KOEHLER, Manager.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Frt & Pass.
J. BRANDT, Gen'l Supt.
ern Pacific Rail

Morning Oregonian.

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GENERAL NEWS.

DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.

Increase of Earnings.

Dec. 27.—Statement of business of the Pennsylvania railroad east of Pittsburg for November 1881, as compared with of 1880, shows an increase in gross 302; increase in expenditures, $190, in net earnings of $6,268. The of 1881, as compared with the same shows an increase in gross earnings increase in expenses, $1,977,779; in earnings, $702,409. A significant fact is railroad has increased, while has fallen off $1,750,000.

Steamer Blown up.

Dec. 27.—The West Point explosion is It occurred near the forward was instantly in flames. The men in the hold were killed or Five others jumped overboard drowned. The steamer was cut loose found impossible to save her and she up the Pamunkey river, where everything except her iron hull, which broke chief stevedore, L. S. Bradford, officer are among the killed. Peter, Baltimore, her second officer, and Wm. badly burned. Eighteen of the nine- Three others were injured. cargo was made up of miscel- among which were several hun- all, sixty of which were gasoline. ignited the flames spread with rapidity that there were no chances for any one on board, even if killed by the explosion. The for- the deck and starboard side and no doubt all in the hold or half were instantly killed. Four forming part of the gang stowing hold, and as soon as this gang heard saw the rapid spread of the fire, a boy assisting them, made for and plunged into the river. Just slid off the deck and failing four so they sank at once. The

Court Martial.

27.—Advices from San Antonio the Flipper court martial have in charge of Acting Judge Ad- was judge advocate at the trial. 580 pages of foolscap, and the sentence Flipper to dis-

Attleboro, Mass.

27.—A disastrous fire occurred in factory this morning, which de- containing several heavy unknown.

Fire.

Dec. 27.—Last night Adams' gro- the buildings between Carter's corner were burned. Loss, $60,-

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Peruvian Question.

Dec. 27.—Senor Martinez, Chilian a 17-page pamphlet on the Chili on one hand and Peru and The work, he says, is not to official document but issued to cor- give light to congress, to which and Bolivia have proposed to to influence the state depart- He remarks this would be to these countries, which are not only independent and doctrine nor any other recogniz- justify interference in the prec- in an eminently pacific and has given and will give to the memorandums and docu- international courtesy. The as- Chili caused the war is abso- believed by nobody. The atrocities during the war were and founded on ordinary war seem to be based on Voltaire's something at least will be be-

schemes which have been this country, he says, no specu- has been brought forward in political markets of the United no foundation whatever, for the have attempted, or even had of proposing any transac- England in connection with salt- for the simple reason that system and saltpetre de- which is as sacred as are dwell- mines and other possessions private property. Let this of the malicious, or at least in- which we have frequently press to the effect that a Chilian scheme is being set on foot.

on the Canal Question.

ington correspondent has inter- Stephens, who said on the sub- canal subject, that the transit is one of the very international consequence, engage the attention of It is of paramount im- should not allow Great Britain, European power to acquire as- part of this continent. I think congress at once to charter the Co., the one in which Gen. Grant

Chief Naval Constructor.

27.—A warm political contest is the position of chief naval con- Naval Constructor T. D. Wil- of New England, Naval Con- of that of New York and Penn- Naval Constructor George A. of the Pacific Coast. The latter to have the support of the secre- The appointment will be made

Court Enlarged.

stated that the committee of the at its last meeting in New adopt a plan for relief to court which contemplates the es- court to consist of fifteen of the committee are authority that action will be taken in of the supreme court session. He says judges of this opposed to the other plan division of the present bench each with jurisdiction of cases. The judges think this plan would not give the would not enable the court, its capacity for work, to hear as promptly as they should be of relieving the docket of accumulated. In the second place think it would lower the dig- of the court to divide it up for out of it. They probably will the passage of an act provid- of an additional court which jurisdiction over most of the the supreme court, all the higher such as involve construc- will be reserved for the su-

After Another Job.

supervising architect of the treas- yesterday put on file an applica- as general superintendent of now in course of construction. backed by Gen. Grant and leading York. Should the appointment be Folger it will probably be fol- removal of Supervising Architect Hill of Mullett's partner, Gen. Brooklyn, in his place.

A Growing Nuisance.

clerks say, healthy and robust as strain of meeting and talking is beginning already to tell on fact this burden is greater than under our present system it The nuisance is constantly in- will soon amount to the signing of warrant.

Washington Notes.

of standard silver dollars for the Dec. 24, was $411,489 against $390,497 corresponding week last year. have been made for the presenta- Chinese minister to President Ar- by which time it is expected President and Secretary Frelinghuysen

Honors for Le Duc.

Dec. 27.—Wm. G. Le Duc, late com- agriculture, has been elected member society of agriculture of France.

Preparing a Tariff Speech.

is preparing a tariff speech. He and favors congress retaining revision.

Small-pox Among Navajoes.

agency in New Mexico asks for an im- of vaccine points, enough to hundred persons. Small-pox is spread-

ities of "Protection."

[New York Times.]

grossly inconsistent with the pretense the taxes on clothing, the materials and blankets, all of which are essentials workmen. Ready-made clothing of and stronger grades, which is known to peculiar excellence in England, is and the tax is substantially pro- this tax, being 50 cents a pound and the value, is ingeniously devised to on precisely the kind of clothing useful to the workmen. This kind of according to the testimony of Mr. Young, the bureau of statistics, can be bought one-half what it can be bought for in allowing for all expenses of freight and the working man of this country is name of protection, to pay at least more for his own and his boys' cloth- protected? Not he, obviously. Again, the cheaper kind of blankets is also ar- weigh heaviest on the poorest purchaser. a pound and 35 per cent. on value, per cent. That is, it doubles the cost of and is, as it was meant to be, prohib- submit to sensible men, if there is to be of taxation, whether such taxes as these, internal taxes on drinks and tobacco, reduced.

been represented to President Villard and Miles city are without clergy or of any sort, an order has been Northern Pacific to transport at half of all denominations seeking mis- in those towns.

THE GUITEAU TRIAL.

Dr. McDonald Continues his Testimony on Insanity.

GUITEAU INTERPOSES A REMARK IN THE WRONG PLACE.

And Makes a Serious Mistake in Doing so—The Doctor's Testimony Strongly against the Prisoner's Plea of Insanity.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WASHINGTON, Dec. 27.—Court was densely packed. Upon reaching his seat Guiteau looked around smilingly and said: "I had a nice Christmas dinner, and hope everybody else did. I had lots of fruit, flowers and lady visitors, and a good time generally."

Dr. A. E. McDonald, superintendent of Ward's Island insane hospital, testified that during his practice he had seen a thousand cases of insanity and given special attention to the study of insanity. Witness stated the difference between delusions and insane delusions, one being a subject of correction by judgment and the senses, and the latter not being correctable and for that reason denominated an insane delusion. He also described illusions and hallucinations, giving illustrations from his own experience. He believed, judging from experience, that the claim of inspiration frequently asserted by insane persons proceeded from a source of hallucination or insane delusion affecting the senses.

Witness was then asked if a person's actions under claim of inspiration would indicate it in any other way than by their assertions, and replied:

"Their actions and behavior would indicate it as well as their assertions. Now, to illustrate," said Dr. McDonald, "a person claiming to be Jesus Christ and acting under an inspiration, clothed himself like the Savior, gave away his property, and slept out of doors, because the Savior 'had not where to lay his head.'"

Witness was asked if such persons would feel any apprehension of bodily injury or would take any precautions to guard against danger?

He replied—"Inspiration always."

"There are two kinds of insanity, doctor," suggested the prisoner, "there is crank insanity and the Abraham insanity. Tell us what you think of Abraham, doctor."

Witness described what was commonly termed temporary insanity, where a man commits an act which is the only evidence of insanity and where the person is in appearance perfectly sane in all respects, both before and after the act.

Guiteau—"That's just my case exactly."

Witness—"I do not believe in such insanity, and in all my experience have never seen an instance of it."

Corkhill—"Doctor, we had a young man here from Chicago, an agnostic, who testified that one person in every five is insane. What would you say to that?"

Scoville asked to have the question read by a reporter, and sharply rebuked the district attorney for persistent attempts to injure the character and cast slurs upon witnesses for defense.

"I do not care," he contined, "to be continually objecting to such matters, he may continue to do so if he chooses. We will wait till we get to the jury."

Corkhill—"Well then, suppose you wait."

Witness in reply to a question, "in a group of which that young man made one, the other four will be pretty safe."

Witness thought a person acting under inspiration to commit certain deeds would not be deterred from the commission of that act through any consideration of personal harm to another person.

Guiteau—Oh, you are talking about cranks now. I don't belong to that school.

Witness then proceeded at some length to give reasons for his opinion, using the expression "I have frequently noticed that his most violent interruptions have been made when he thought the evidence against him."

Counsel for defence objected that witness was usurping the functions of the jury, who alone could pass upon the fact that evidence was for or against prisoner.

Court overruled the objection and exception was noted by defence.

Guiteau, who had kept unusually quiet all through the morning, here addressed witness, speaking with a mute show of excitement, "You are making a great ado about nothing. Doctor I don't pretend I am insane. Now tell us what you know about Abraham, get your money and go home."

Witness continued analyzing the conduct and remarks of prisoner during trial, and concluded he had been playing a part ever since the first day. At the outset the prisoner, he said, had directed all his abuse against one of the counsel and afterward against all of them.

Guiteau—Well, you see, doctor, Corkhill has corrupted the rest of them. Evil communications, you know, corrupt good manners.

The first hypothetical question of the prosecution was read and objection made by defense to the clause, "assume that he raised an ax to his sister, which act prisoner himself denies," on the ground that witness could not be asked to pass upon a hypothetical question containing two propositions diametrically opposite. After argument the court sustaining the objection, the prosecution modified their question and in a modified form it was put to the witness.

He replied, "I believe the prisoner to have been sane." Objection to the question and reply was noted by defense.

Witness visited Guiteau in prison and examined him on the main incidents of his life, including the assassination, which prisoner called "my inspiration." Witness asked him why, if the act was God's, he did not leave the details to the Almighty and not practice with a pistol. The prisoner blushed a little and said, "The Almighty often leaves details to his agents." The prisoner said regarding his future plans that while he was not insane, he had studied up insanity and believed the jury would find he was legally insane on July 2d, and would acquit him; that he would go to an insane asylum for a few months, a commission of insanity would pass on the case, find him sane of course and discharge him. Witness believed Guiteau to be a perfectly sane man.

After recess Dr. McDonald again took the stand. Guiteau who had just taken a seat looked over to the jury and said:

"These experts are doing this business with a good deal of parrot-like talk. Dr. McDonald deviated somewhat from the course pursued by the rest of them. I deem it but justice to myself to say I did not say to him I had examined the law in relation to this matter."

Corkhill then read a second hypothetical question, upon which Guiteau commented en passant with such expression, as—

"That is that fellow Shaw's lie. That is all rubbish. It is nobody's business where I got the money. I did not kill him, the doctors killed him," etc.

Witness answered: "Assuming the facts set forth to be true, and adding that statement to others, it strengthens my opinion that he was sane on the 2d of July."

Exception to question and answer was noted by defense.

Reed proposed a series of hypothetical questions based upon acts and conduct of prisoner to show they would not be consistent with the theory of insanity. Witness admitted insane persons were more liable to be adjudged sane, than sane persons to be adjudged insane.

Scoville questioned witness relative to symptoms and causes of insanity.

Witness stated insanity was the result of diseased brain.

He was asked, "are you not confounding cause and effect, and cannot unusual excitations of emotions or excessive worry and care and anxiety overturn reason and cause disease of the brain?"

Witness admitted that such might be the case, with some qualifications; that overwork, care and anxiety might produce dyspepsia, which with other causes might lead to insanity and that would make necessary disease of the brain, and disease of the brain would at length turn into insanity.

Question—Well, now, is it not a fact that you learn that the brain is diseased from evidence of unsoundness of mind?

Answer—From that and from physical indications also.

Adjourned.

Judge Cox Interviewed.

NEW YORK, Dec. 26.—Tribune's Washington: Judge Cox said to-day, "I am aware my course has been severely criticised, but I do not feel that it would be proper for me to say anything in reply. When the right time comes I shall be heard."

"It is charged that you have been too lenient with Guiteau; that he has been allowed to have his own way too much," said the reporter.

"The last is true. It is the most remarkable case I ever heard of, but it would not be right for me to seek vindication through newspapers. I think in the end, however, that every one will be satisfied it has been a most difficult case to handle."

Cox seemed to be fully aware of the general feeling of discontent at his treatment of the assassin, but intimated that the end of the trial must furnish his vindication.

NEVADA.

Comstock Notes.

VIRGINIA, NEV., Dec. 27.—The cross cut on the 2700 level of Union and Sierra Nevada was started last evening. Whether it will be pushed ahead or will only be run out far enough for a drill station remains to be seen. The third drill hole at Savage was up 68 feet this evening. It is expected to tap the bottom of the incline in a few hours.

Fire at Gold Hill.

The house of W. P. Bennett, brother-in-law of W. Hank Smith, was destroyed by fire at Gold Hill last night. Loss, $4000; insured for $1000.

A Bourbon Organ Lost in Tennessee.

[Memphis Avalanche, Ind. Dem.]

The Nashville Banner has flopped. It has found out that "the solid south remains a constant threat," that "there is more of difference between a northern democrat and his southern brother than there is between the republican and democratic parties," and henceforth "with us democracy and republicanism alike will mean nothing unless we are convinced they are for the advancement of the welfare of Tennessee." It will no longer "remain in the phalanx," and "no party lines or party lash will ever again be able to swerve us from the path of independence and progress."

It Ought to Stop.

[New York World.]

Why should not the Washington trial stop at once? Guiteau has continuously been the prosecution's most convincing expert, and his language leaves not the shadow of a doubt either as to his responsibility in the fullest legal sense of that word, or as to his keen appreciation of his responsibility.

Despondency is sometimes called "the blues," because the latter term describes at once the color and cause effects of impure blood. Change it to rose-color and health by using King of the Blood. See advertisement.

A good purgative medicine is one of the absolute necessities of the age. This want has been supplied by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., whose celebrated Cathartic Pills are known to be the safest, surest and best purgative medicine ever offered to the public. They are mild but certain in their effects, and keep the system in good condition.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Immigration to the Sandwich Islands.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 27.—The Honolulu press of December 10th, publishes the report of W. N. Armstrong, commissioner of immigration, who accompanied King Kalakaua in his recent tour of the world with a view of studying the immigration problem. The report treats of the question of East Indian immigration at great length, but decides against it, mainly on account of the debased moral and religious condition of the lower orders of Indians and lack of stamina in the race. Japanese immigration, he thinks, might be of value, but the Japanese are not immigrating people. Malays are good for nothing as laborers. The question of Chinese immigration will be made the subject of a separate report. Portuguese immigration from the Azores is considered the best that can be obtained in sufficient quantity, and the appointment of a commissioner is recommended to reside at the Azores and look after immigration matters. General European immigration would be highly desirable, but it cannot be expected, as immigrants of that class seek homesteads, while Hawaii has nothing to offer them but contract labor. Island press editorials are devoted to a considerable extent to refutation of the charges made by American journals against its contract labor system and workings of the reciprocity treaty.

Grand Masonic Demonstration.

To-day being St. John's day it was specially observed by the Masonic fraternity. This evening a grand Masonic demonstration was given by Eureka commandery No. 1, Knights Templar, at B'nai Brith hall. Ceremonies and festivities consisted of two grand processions, one being composed of different bodies or representatives of the Masonic fraternity and a gorgeous exhibition of regalia and insignia of the order, and the other being composed of gentlemen present and their lady companions, who took part in the grand march. The programme consisted of invocation by the prelate, singing of the odes, accompanied with orchestral music, an oration by Bishop W. H. Hillery, past eminent grand commander; inspection and review of Eureka commandery by the right eminent grand commander and officers of the grand commandery. The exercises concluded with a banquet and ball.

New Incorporation.

Articles of incorporation of the Seal Rock Tobacco Company were filed to-day; capital stock, $30,000, divided into 300 shares. The directors are Joseph Brandenstein, Wilcher Jones, Henry Sutliff, Frank Jacobi and Louis Gerstle.

More Chinamen.

The Pacific Mail steamship City of Tokio, which arrived here on Sunday from Hongkong and Yokohama, brought 1094 Chinese passengers.

Bark Jennie Pitts Lost.

News has been received at merchants exchange that the bark Jennie Pitts was dragged ashore at Mahukona, Nov. 27th, during a heavy gale and became a total loss.

Dividend from Bulwer.

Bulwer declares a dividend of 10 cents.

Gold from Australia.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 27.—The Australian steamer brings about $415,000 in gold coin and bullion which goes to the mint. She brought a still greater amount consigned to Comptoir Descompte de Paris.

ARIZONA.

Tombstone Clippings.

TOMBSTONE, Dec. 27.—Messrs. C. T. Cutler, J. E. James, Mr. Thayer and G. A. Berry came in from Sonora this afternoon. They heard nothing further from the hostiles.

A man by the name of Scott, resident of Charleston, A. T., was murdered by some convicts who had escaped from Arispe on the night of Dec. 23, about 18 miles southeast from Bacuachi.

Reduction of Rates.

The Western Union telegraph company announces a reduction of rates, to take effect January 1. Rates on eastern business have been reduced 25 per cent. on day messages and a proportionate reduction on Pacific coast rates. Night rates remain unchanged.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Criminal Negligence Alleged.

SPOKANE FALLS, Dec. 26.—The coroner's jury today found Conductor Joseph Ellis and Engineer George Ellis of Engine No. 18, guilty of criminal negligence in occasioning the collision on the railroad near this city December 24th.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

End of a Family Feud.

THE DALLES, Dec. 27.—R. F. Boynton was shot by his brother-in-law, T. N. Moore, seven miles east of Sherar's bridge over the DesChutes, last Friday morning. The ball taking effect about two inches below the breast bone and ranging to the right, and then inward to the abdomen. There has been a feud between the parties for over a year, and on Friday morning, Moore says Boynton attacked him with a club and he fired in self-defense. Boynton is very dangerously, if not fatally wounded.

BREADSTUFFS OVERLAND.

Probable Results of the Opening of the Southern Pacific.

[San Francisco Chronicle.]

It is now definitely settled that a large quantity of wheat and flour will be exported from this coast during the coming year by the Southern Pacific railroad to New Orleans or Galveston, and thence per sailer or steamer to Europe. How far this new route for cereals will interfere with the present ocean-carrying trade via Cape Horn in the future can be only a matter of conjecture, but that it will not do so to any appreciable extent during the coming season is considered reasonably certain. It is even probable that the stimulus given to the production of cereals on this coast by the opening of the new route will in itself lead to an increased trade, equal to the entire carrying capacity of the railroad. Had the new line been in operation last season, when our farmers had to store three-fourths of their crop, and to carry nearly one-half of the surplus into another cereal year, it could have only partially relieved California of her extraordinary redundancy. But in that case the acreage and the surplus this season, which were greatly reduced because of the absence of full transportation facilities, would have become great enough to give sufficient employment to both ships and railroad. From all indications some such result will occur next season, as the farmers of California, Oregon and Washington are seeding a much larger area than ever before, and aided by extremely favorable weather, have the promise, so far, of even a greater surplus than that of 1880. Every new railroad route, by supplying increased facilities for export, gives the farmer increased opportunities for production, and should, in the end, increase the shipping trade of the coast. Oregon and Washington may be expected to have as large a wheat surplus next season as California had up to 1872, and in a few years, when the surplus of the entire coast, which this season is estimated at 50,000,000 bushels, shall reach double that quantity, it may be found that, notwithstanding several continental railroads, an increased number of ships will be even then one of the great needs of San Francisco.

The two all-important results of the new route for breadstuffs will be to put an end to the freight rings and freight monopolies that have so long preyed upon the farmer, and to compel a re-organization of the wheat trade of this coast on an equitable basis. In future the freight paid by the producer, instead of being divided between the speculator and the ship-owner, will go exclusively into the pockets of the latter, and have its due effect in stimulating the tonnage supply. The change, therefore, while it will greatly benefit the farmer, is not likely to injure the ship-owner, and it cannot fail to build up a wheat and commission business in San Francisco that must prove highly favorable to both. The great benefit arising from an open freight market is that it places the entire wheat crop of this coast subject to the competition of English and Continental buyers through their representatives in San Francisco and Portland, and in New Orleans or Galveston as soon as California has a shipping port at the Gulf. If local shippers continue to speculate it can be no longer with the view of making a dead sure thing on freights, and of forcing their cargoes on the market abroad before or at the time of shipment or at whatever price they will fetch. Speculation must then be carried on in a fair and square manner and on general prospects. When there is a choice of routes both wheat and freights in San Francisco will rise and fall naturally in accordance with the eastern and foreign markets and the relative supply and demand of wheat and ships on this coast. Shipments will also be made in the manner best suited to the market abroad, whether in the shape of wheat or of flour, or whether to arrive at their destination in 30, 60, 90 or 120 days. Under the present system twenty cargoes of California wheat are shipped to Europe for one of flour, and the result is that cargoes of white wheat instead of being worth ten cents a cental more than red are worth ten cents a cental less—the difference of twenty cents a cental coming out of the pockets of the farmer. In the same way, owing to the loose holding of California cargoes, wheat off coast is worth ten cents a cental more than wheat just shipped, instead of these circumstances being reversed, as they should be in view of the prospective scarcity, and in sympathy with the Chicago market. The farmer this season loses twenty cents a cental because of exorbitant freight, twenty cents a cental because of the wrong proportion of wheat and flour sent to Europe, and twenty cents a cental because the wheat trade having got in the hands of tonnage speculators, cargoes are unduly forced on the English and Continental markets. As a consequence wheat on this coast is now selling at 20 per cent. below the average, instead of 20 per cent. above the average, as in every other market in the world. How much of the exports overland will be shipped from New Orleans or Galveston to Europe and how much will find a market in the Southern States is still an unsolved problem. But it is at least certain that wheat and flour can compete better with Minnesota wheat and flour in Louisiana and the Southern states generally than in England, and that on the opening of the new trade the first result will be to secure a large portion of the southern trade most accessible to the railroad and that portion of the eastern export trade that can be carried on as advantageously from New Orleans or Galveston as from New York or Baltimore. Last year special arrangements were made to ship a large portion of the surplus grain of the northwest via New Orleans, but of late no wheat has been shipped to that point for export, and all the flour that reaches there is needed for the local trade. This indicates that under ordinary circumstances the product will meet with little competition in the southwest, whether for home consumption or for export. With prices now relatively higher in Chicago than in New York, the present is, at all events, a particularly favorable time to open this new trade with the south, and from all indications much of the wheat that is now going a begging in this state will be badly needed for consumption in that quarter before the new crop is harvested.

The photographic work of Abell continues to be favorably spoken of by all who see the display. Orders are duplicated in almost every instance. Call and see him.

FOREIGN NEWS.

Japan Anxious to Establish Extended Commercial Relations.

AN EXPEDITION STARTED FOR THE EXPLORATION OF LENA RIVER.

Death of Viscount Helmsley, Member of Parliament from Yorkshire—Arab Depredations in Tunis, Etc., Etc.

A Plan for Irish Government.

LONDON, Dec. 27.—Pall Mall Gazette believes it substantially true that the government has divided the disturbed localities in Ireland into five or six districts, each of which is to be under a superior sort of magistrate who will be able to act without previous superior sanction and have entire control of troops and police in event of disturbance.

Prisoner Released.

LONDON, Dec. 27.—Mackie, recently convicted of bribery in the Sandwich parliamentary election and sentenced to imprisonment, has been released at Canterbury on account of his health.

Death of Viscount Helmsley.

Viscount Helmsley, conservative member of parliament for the north riding of Yorkshire, is dead.

A Large Number of Appeals.

DUBLIN, Dec. 27.—Appeals are taken in 60 per cent. of the land cases decided by assistant commissioners. The chief commissioners sit for the first time as an appeal court at Belfast the 10th of January.

Japan's Commercial Relations.

LONDON, Dec. 27.—A Berlin correspondent says: An influential Japanese gentleman informed me that Japan for some time past has earnestly desired to remodel their commercial relations with Europe and America. Japan has already drawn the attention of the powers concerned to her aims and their representatives will hold a conference at Tokio on the subject in January.

Scientific Expedition Started.

ST. PETERSBURG, Dec. 27.—The Russian expedition, to take scientific observations at the mouth of the Lena during the years 1882 and 1883, will start to-day.

A Promising Candidate.

PARIS, Dec. 27.—Intransigeants has brought forward as candidate for the senate, Major Nabonne, who refused to obey orders when it was suspected a coup d'etat was imminent in Nov. 1877, as a protest against the appointment of Gen. Mirabel, chief of general staff.

A Daring Raid.

TUNIS, Dec. 27.—A band of Arabs made a cattle raid on Sunday within sight of the walls of Kairwan.

Settled.

LONDON, Dec. 27.—The difficulty between Austria and Roumania is settled.

An Outrageous Tax.

BERLIN, Dec. 27.—Customs officials have contrived to double and treble the tax on many kinds of imported provisions, by taxing wrappers and labels as essential parts of the consignment. Thus American corned beef in tins is taxed as "fine ironwares."

After Liberty.

VIENNA, Dec. 27.—Much excitement prevails in Gratz in consequence of a nun being detained against her will, leaping from a convent wall into a stream from which however, she was rescued.

Market Lower.

LONDON, Dec. 27.—The market for American securities is lower to-day, and some stocks are decidedly weak, but no attempt to stampede is made.

Forney and the Secessionists.

[San Francisco Chronicle.]

The eastern press has generally treated the late Colonel J. W. Forney with distinguished kindness in their notices of his death. Most of the notices however are wanting in mention of his relations with President Buchanan. The Philadelphia Ledger is the exception. It explains, and truly, the cause of the breach, personal and political, between "Old Buck" and his best man in Pennsylvania. The Ledger gives Forney credit for the election of Buchanan in his state, and calls it "the battle of his early life." It is certain that Forney did work for years for the nomination of Buchanan and like a hero for his election. It is also certain that Buchanan soon after his election voluntarily tendered Forney a position in his cabinet which Forney indicated the intention of accepting. But the president went back on his offer, and the effect of this desertion of his friend was to bring Forney in disgrace with that wing of the party which then controlled the president—the state right set—itself controlled by Jefferson Davis, Mason, Slidell, Toombs and Vice-President Breckinridge. These men distinctly informed the president that if Colonel Forney was either admitted into the cabinet or made editor-in-chief of the Union newspaper, then published at Washington as the central organ of the Democratic party, they would not support his administration. Buchanan was by nature a moral coward, and he at once quailed before the southerners, and consented to the disgrace of his friend. Forney was well known to be an earnest union man, and that was just the kind of man these southern conspirators against the union did not want either in the president's cabinet council or at the head of the central organ. The Ledger says: "They argued that Colonel Forney's influence, either in the cabinet or as editor of the Union, would outweigh them all, and they contended with Buchanan that he must let Forney go or lose them." And he let Forney go, with even less hesitation than Charles I. let his friend and prime minister, Stafford, go to the block and lose his head after all his long and faithful services for the king. Charles is more rebuked for this act of base ingratitude than for all his subsequent perfidies, because it was cowardly; but it was neither more cowardly nor ungrateful than Buchanan's treatment of Colonel Forney. It drove Forney into the republican party, and in 1860 landed Pennsylvania there also.

Wean that Infant.

[New York Mail and Express.]

Senator Morrill, father of the tariff, has contributed vastly to the extension of the prosperity of the country by the protection he has secured for many industries in their infancy, but his speech in the senate last Thursday shows that he must have forgotten that there is a time for every infant to be weaned. Let us cite a case in point. Here is the American monopoly in the manufacture of Bessemer steel. Eleven firms combined to obtain control of the Bessemer patents, which they did in 1867, and they are absolute masters of the manufacture of steel rails in this country. Millions of dollars annually are extorted from the railways by these monopolists by means of a heavy protective tariff. In the year 1880 the tariff amounted to $28 per ton of rails, and the American manufacturers of Bessemer steel must have gained by it about $37,000,000 on the rails produced by them that year. It is time to wean that infant. To permit such a monopoly to feed upon a protective tariff is as absurd as it would have been to feed the giant Samson pap with a spoon. And there are numerous giant industries drawing nourishment as infants which might long since have been weaned. The recent tariff convention in this city became ridiculous because the most of its members were like Senator Miller, the wood-pulp statesman of our state, wealthy monopolists clamoring for a perpetuation of laws giving a few power to extort contributions to their riches from the pockets of the many. We believe in fostering American industries in their infancy, but when the infants have been fed until they have grown to be giants, it is high time to wean them.

Protection against Patent Outrages.

[St. Paul Pioneer Press.]

The interests of all classes, but especially of the farmers of the west, demand the speedy passage of such a bill as that proposed by Congressman Burrows. This forbids the collection of damages for infringement of patent from parties who have purchased the patented article in open market, for a valuable consideration, and without knowledge that it was patented. The penalties of patent laws, designed to protect inventors, have of late been turned against many classes of innocent persons by sharpers, who found therein their own profit. It is an outrage that those using barbed wire fence, drive wells, etc., in the full faith that the employment of these is as open to them as that of plows and wagons, should find themselves subject to a heavy fine. The people of Minnesota and Iowa can appreciate the injustice from having had a little taste of it themselves. By making manufacturers responsible the rights of the patentee can be fully protected, without obliging every farmer to keep a ready reference list of patents or run the risk of being fleeced to an amount equal to several times the original cost of the article.

Judge Porter and the Insanity Plea.

The New York World, in explaining why Judge Porter did not object to testimony as to hereditary insanity in the Guiteau case, says:

Probably Mr. Porter believes that such testimony must be unavailing as against evidence of the sanity of Guiteau at the time when he fired. Judge Porter was on the bench of the court of appeals during the trial at Albany of George W. Cole, a brother of Senator Cole of California, for killing L. Harris Hiscock, a brother of Mr. Hiscock of New York. On that trial the question of insanity was allowed to be raised only in the strictest relation as to the exact time of the shooting. The late Judge Hogeboom, who presided at the Cole trial, in charging the jury as to this point of time, said of the accused: "Was his reason then dethroned or was it operative? Was he then able to comprehend the nature of his conduct or not? So long as reason preserves her dominion over his intellectual powers, he is held accountable for his acts and must abide the fate of other criminals."

A Chicago widower has a fine house of brown stone and brick, and he wants to know, before choosing a second wife, whether a blonde or a brunette would best harmonize with the colors of the structure.

"Yis, yer riverence, all thim names he called me, an' sir, I wouldn't demane meself to lose me timper wid such a low blaggard, so I jist knocked him over wid a stick an' kept away."

Music.—Wiley B. Allen, Music dealer, First street, has the largest stock of sheet music in Oregon. Orders by mail filled promptly.

Below First Street Prices.—Christmas goods are below First street prices at Wiley B. Allen's book and music store, on First street.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
3 and 5 North First St., Portland,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER OLD BOURBON WHISKY
And for
VAL. BLATZ MILWAUKEE BEER. 1p

INTERESTING LETTER FROM LANE CO.

Weather—Farming—Christmas Holidays—Siuslaw Wagon Road and Prospective Railroad—Anti-monopoly, etc.

[REGULAR CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN.]

EUGENE CITY, Dec. 26, 1881.

There is a very striking contrast between the weather in this county now compared with the rainy weather of last December. For the past week we have enjoyed the most beautiful weather, such as we often experience in the month of May, the bright warm sunshine and warbling of birds indicating a very early spring. In fact, all those who profess to know assure us that the "backbone" of this winter is already broken. The early and continuous rain in the fall was a great set back to our wheat farmers in preparing land and sowing fall grain, and again we shall have to content ourselves with a greater acreage of spring grain than has been sown in Lane county since the great "rust year."

Much activity is manifested by our energetic hop growers, stimulated no doubt by the paying prices obtained the past three years for hops. Grubbing of land, cutting and hauling of poles, plowing, planting and resetting are being carried forward with much vigor, and by spring many very fine hop yards will be ready for the warm, growing weather. Over $20,000 were paid a few growers last fall for their hop crop and with a corresponding price next fall over thirty thousand dollars will come into Lane county and be disbursed among our merchants and laboring people. This one industry alone indicates the willingness and ability of our laboring people to retain at home thousands of dollars, yearly, that was formerly paid out to Chinese companies in various parts of the state. For the first ten years nothing but Chinese and Indians were obtainable for hop picking and other work in the hop yards. The past year not one Chinaman has been engaged in this kind of work in Lane county, and several thousands of dollars have been paid to men, women and children for services rendered.

A fact that is very gratifying to our citizens is the near approach to completion of the Siuslaw wagon road, from Eugene City to tide water on the Siuslaw. This enterprise has, for many years, remained dormant, probably would so remain for many more years had it not been for your correspondent calling attention to the necessity of such an undertaking, and the Eugene Guard continually and the Journal occasionally, hammering away, week after week, upon the profit that would in a few years accrue to the citizens of this county, if such a good country as the Siuslaw could be opened for settlement, and our farmers took hold of the matter also in good earnest; meetings were called, R. B. Hayes chosen superintendent, and A. G. Hovey, treasurer, supplies and money subscribed, and work started in good earnest with the above mentioned result. In a few months we shall be able to reach the sea coast in our own county and avoid the tedious journey to Yaquina bay. Settlers are moving into the Siuslaw very rapidly and in the course of a year or two all the available farming land will be taken up and farmed. The lumber and fishing interests at this point will, in a very short time, attract capitalists' attention. As you are aware we have the best harbor outside of the Columbia river that is on the Oregon coast, with a channel that far excels that of Yaquina, having over eighteen feet of water in the shoalest place at low tide. Many of our far-seeing men of means claim that fully one-fourth of the products of Oregon will some day find their way out through the Siuslaw river and harbor, and I predict that upon the completion of the Northern Pacific a line will be constructed from the Siuslaw to intersect it at or near Pendleton in Eastern Oregon—the route being discussed as most feasible being from the Siuslaw through the McKenzie, taking a northeasterly direction from Camp Polk. It is claimed that the country is open and thoroughly practicable for railroad building, and a road through to Pendleton would bring much overland travel so as to reach the head of the Willamette valley. With a through line to California on the O. & C. R. R., and a branch from Winnemucca on the "Pengra route," Eugene would soon be a place of great importance. At any rate, the future of Lane county is very bright and promising.

We hear from every hand evidence of prosperity among our farmers—a good indication that our agriculturists are not hard pressed. But few farms are changing hands, and scarcely any being sold out at sheriff's sale. Our farmers are getting over the bad effects of the "granger movement," and instead of wasting their time in discussing visionary schemes to acquire riches have adopted the more substantial and more sensible method of acquiring wealth from good cultivation of the soil. There is no class of people in the world that is better off and living so easily and so well as the majority of the farmers of Lane county. Every winter great numbers of our farming population move to the city and live in style and give their children the benefit of a good system of education. Our farmers have begun to discountenance the efforts made by a few "soreheads" and "hangers-on" of political parties to get up any agitation against the O. & C. R. R. or any other system of railroads at this particular time. Your correspondent has conversed freely with the leading farmers in this county and the common expression is one that is denunciatory of any such acts as that of the "Marion County Anti-Monopoly League," and regard it as very untimely to get up any agitation upon railroad discrimination before the roads are built. Our wheat producers know and are sensible of the fact that as soon as Mr. Villard took control of the O. & C. R. R. the charges for wheat from this point to Portland were reduced from 24 cents per bushel, to 18 cents per bushel and judging from the past, there is every reason to believe that, as soon as passengers and freight will justify another reduction will be made for shipments of all classes of freights. It would be senseless for our farmers to complain of "high freights" as long as the matter is optional with themselves, for if it is cheap rates that is only desired the Willamette river is navigable to this point for almost six months in the year.

There is a warehouse and dock on the river at this place that has not been used for years our farmers preferring to ship by rail, and it is the most convenient and most rapid means of conveying their produce to market. Although a few persons have made an appeal to our farmers to "rise in their might," and form anti-monopoly leagues, there has been no response from the bone and sinew of the country, and the meetings held so far has been a most miserable failure. There is one thing we would like to see up in this part of the state, and that is more railroading and more traffic, for less than one train a day does all the business of this county and Douglas county as well, and it is thought by a great many that it is quite an accommodation on the part of the managers of the O. & C. R. R., to run two trains daily with an occasional extra. There is one thing certain, that the amount of receipts from these two mentioned counties hardly pays the taxes and wear and tear of the road. Our farmers will, in the future, do more work and less talk. REGULAR.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

NEW YORK
BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE,
193 FIRST ST.,
HYMAN GALLICK, Prop'r.
Has the Largest and Finest stock of Boots, Shoes and Rubber goods in Oregon, having an agent in New York to select the finest there is for this market. Therefore he can undersell any other house in the city.
An invitation is extended to the public to call and examine his stock.

We are offering Large Assortments of
Ladies, Misses, Children's & Boys'
SHOES
AND MEN'S WEAR,
All of the most reliable manufacturers, and made expressly for us, with special regard to
Durability, Style and Comfort.
SOLE AGENCY FOR
BENKERT & SON'S BOOTS.
An inspection of our goods will repay those economically inclined.
WIBERG & KIERNAN.

HOLIDAY SLIPPERS.
Have received one of the Largest and Most Complete Stocks of
LADIES, MISSES & GENTLEMEN'S
HOLIDAY SLIPPERS,
Together with a large quantity of
BOOTS AND SHOES
AND RUBBER GOODS,
All of which we are selling
AT THE LOWEST RATES.
WM. GRAY & SONS,
140 FRONT ST.,
Next to Meussdorffer the Hatter

GEO. L. HIBBARD, W. BRAZEE
GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,
Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS,
Shoe Laces, Ladies' Shoe Polish, Shoe Brushes and Blacking of All kinds.
Hibbard's Hand-Made Boots and Shoes are the Best in the Market.
65 Front Street, Portland, Or. je15

AUSTRALIAN MATTERS.

The News by the Steamship City of Sydney, up to December 3d.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 27.—The steamer City of Sydney, via Auckland and Honolulu, brings the following news:

SYDNEY, Dec. 1st.

A compromise has been effected between the council and assembly on the Chinese bill. The poll tax is fixed at ten pounds. The trades' union bill, a copy of the English act, passed the second reading after the committee made unimportant amendments. The bill for the protection of native game and imported song-birds, passed committee; the shooting license clause was rejected in the assembly. It was unanimously resolved that members of the assembly concerned in the Milburn creek scheme should be dealt with by the assembly and persons whose conduct was within the operation of law left in the hands of the attorney general.

At the annual Rifle Association meeting, Australians won the international match and New South Wales won the inter-colonial. Staff Sergeant Farlish won the queen's match.

There is an extraordinary rise lately in the value of city property. A block on George street sold for a quarter of a million, which two years ago was bought for a hundred and sixty thousand. Other large sales at a considerable advance in value have been made in the city suburbs.

BRISBANE, Dec. 2.—Gen. Fielding's railway surveying party reached Parke's point the 15th of November and Kimberly the 24th. It is expected at Brisbane the 20th of December. The general continues his favorable report of the country.

It is stated the minister of lands has promised a bill next session making fencing the only condition of selection.

WELLINGTON, Dec. 3.—A number of native settlements of Parihaka have been broken up and dismantled and a quantity of arms and ammunition taken. All strange natives have been dispersed to their homes. No resistance was offered, and perfect quiet prevails in the district. Volunteers released from the service of the constabulary remain, and have commenced road-making. Lewhite's chief officer voluntarily surrendered the insignia of authority to a native minister of Lewhite, Zohn Hroke, and was committed for trial. Titokowarn, a celebrated fighting chief, was bound to keep the peace a year. Prominent natives in other parts of the colony expressed approval of the action of the government, and Parihaka has no sympathy with Lewhite.

The premier, in a speech to constituents, announced a public works scheme involving further borrowing, and proposed the legislative council be elective on a property qualification, according to Hare's system. He advocated a lease hold franchise, and also female franchise on property qualification. It is stated the claims of natives will receive fair consideration when they are submitted to law.

General elections occurred on the 9th. So far six ministerialists, including Rolleston, minister of lands; Johnston, postmaster; Boyce, native minister, and four oppositions are returned unopposed. The premier's election was opposed.

The outbreak of smallpox in Sydney is assuming a more serious aspect than was anticipated. Several deaths have occurred since the departure of the last mail, and new cases are reported from day to day.

The wheat prospect is fair, and it is probable that last year's averages will be repeated.

The schooners Porte Villa and Habenna have been kidnapping natives from Bartholomew and Appi islands. The natives swear vengeance, and it is believed that they will attack any expedition landing on the islands.

TO MERCHANTS.—Lemons, limes, oranges, figs, dates, raisins, nuts, pineapples, grapes, chestnuts, who esale and retail at S. L. Stone's.

Young man, you have come to town to buy a present for your intended wife. Before buying nonsense go and examine those cheap Diamond Ear Rings at Uncle Myers', and make her happy, 181 First street.

HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENTS.

NEW!
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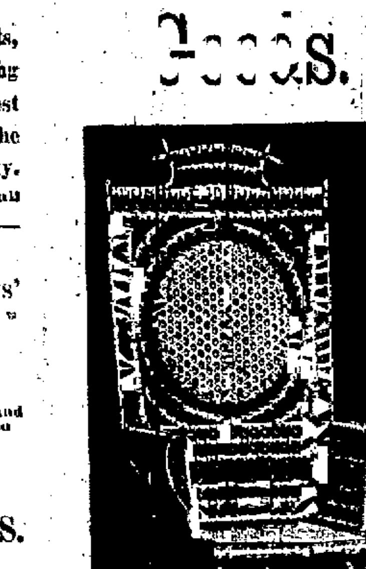
LACE SCARFS,
LACE COLLARS,
LACE FICHUS,
AT BOTTOM PRICES.
ALSO, A FULL ASSORTMENT IN
Ladies and Children's
HOSIERY,
LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS,
SILK HANDKERCHIEFS,
FANCY DRESS GOODS,
BLACK CASHMERES
Etc., Etc.
OUR STOCK OF
WOOLEN GOODS
Is complete, and in that line we defy competition.
FOR GENTLEMEN:
FINE MERINO UNDERWEAR,
WHITE SHIRTS,
COLORED SHIRTS,
OVERSHIRTS,
HOSIERY,
TIES, etc., etc.
Prices to suit all. A call will convince you.
WERTHEIMER & HOLL
110 FIRST STREET,
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

Holiday
Goods.



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FOLDING CHAIRS,
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EASY CHAIRS,
EBONY BRACKETS
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MUSIC RACKS
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LARGEST STOCK,
CHOICEST ASSORTMENT,
LOWEST PRICES,
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DEALERS IN
FURNITURE & CARPETS,
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166 First & 167 Front St., near Morrison,
PORTLAND, OR

Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
A. McKINNIE, Manager
For Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories.
OFFICE—102 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

References:
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JAMES STEEL, Cashier First National Bank.
J. A. STROWBRIDGE, Wholesale Leather & findings.
C. A. DOLPH, of Dolph, Bronaugh, Dolph & Simon.
J. McCRAKEN, of J. McCraken & Co.
L. HENRICHSEN, of Henrichsen & Greenberg.
Dr. G. E. NOTTAGE, M. D., Examiner and Physician
J. K. GILL, of J. K. Gill & Co., Stationers.
FRANK ZANOVICH, of Zan Brothers.

References:
M. S. BURRELL, of Knapp, Burrell & Co.
W. W. SPAULDING, Packer and Cattle Dealer,
ANDREW ROBERTS, of Fishel & Roberts.
JOHN CRAN, of John Cran & Co.
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All of the above named business men of Portland represent $150,000 Insurance in the above named company.

CHARLES SWEENEY,
SPECIAL SOLICITOR.

EQUITABLE
LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
120 Broadway, New York.

LIFE INSURANCE PROFITS DEMONSTRATED BY
ACTUAL SETTLEMENTS
MADE IN 1880.
The Society is now paying maturing Tontine Policies with the following remarkable results:
POLICIES CARRIED TEN YEARS
WITH THE RETURN OF ALL
PREMIUMS PAID AND
INTEREST THEREON.
1st Example: Policy No. 43,863, issued May 25, 1860. Amount....$10,000 00
Total premiums paid (11 years)....5,484 60
The owner is now entitled to draw, in cash, $6,455.80, having had besides $10,000 of assurance for eleven years. 116 per cent. of premiums paid, returnable in cash.
This example and those which follow show that
LARGER PROFITS ARE PAID
POLICY-HOLDERS
THAN ARE NOW DECLARED BY ANY
OTHER COMPANY.
2d Example: Policy No. 56,349, issued Dec. 30, 1870. Endowment 20 years. Tontine Period ten years. Amount....$10,000 00
Total premiums paid (10 years)....7,530 00
The assured on Dec. 30, 1880, will be entitled to draw in cash, $9,033 30, 120 per cent of the premiums paid. These results, although predicted by carefully made estimates, are
NOT ESTIMATES, BUT ACTUAL
CASH RETURNS.
3d Example: Policy No. 41,621, issued March 27, 1860. Amount....$5,000 00
Total premiums paid....2,908 95
In this case the assured withdrew, March 27, 1880, in cash, $3,316 45, being 114 per cent. of premiums paid. Many policies will be thus paid in 1881, showing
CASH RETURNS OF FROM 100 TO
120 PER CENT. OF THE
PREMIUMS PAID.
Assets securely invested of $43,000,000. Surplus, nearly 10,000,000. The Society's popularity is shown by the fact that for the past eleven years the total amount of new policies issued has been greater than that of any other company in existence, thus making its average
ANNUAL NEW BUSINESS LARGER
THAN THAT OF
ANY OTHER COMPANY.
"The Society pays death claims promptly and in full. Its policies are clear and concise, and with no unreasonable conditions.
EVERY POLICY BECOMES
INCONTESTABLE
AFTER THREE YEARS.
For additional Tontine examples, books, pamphlets circulars and full information apply to
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29 Stark St., Portland, Or.
AGENT FOR OREGON & WASHINGTON TER'Y

FIRE INSURANCE.
GUARDIAN
ASSURANCE COMPANY,
OF LONDON.
Established....A. D. 1821
CAPITAL....$10,000,000
CASH SURPLUS....7,000,185
NOTE.—This Company has absolutely the largest paid up capital of any company doing business in the United States.
Deposit with State Treasurer in Oregon....$50,000
Insurance effected at reasonable rates and policies issued by
MASON, CHURCH & CO.,
General Agents,
N. E. cor. Front and Ash Sts., Portland, Or.
ARTHUR K. SLOAN, Manager.

LOOK HERE.
CHINAMEN MUST GO!
Washing Made Easy by the use of
NATIONAL WASHING POWDERS,
For Washing Clothes without Rubbing or Boiling. Saves Labor, saves Wear, saves Time.
WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE USED THE National Washing Powders, and find them good as recommended.
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Mrs. Dr. Joseph, Mrs. Capt. W. H. West, Mrs. J. W. Sellwood, Mrs. Kirk Sheldon, East Portland; Mrs. Judy, Hillsboro; Mrs. Lyman Cook, Mrs. L. A. Newby, McMinnville; Mrs. A. G. Parsons, Mrs. J. W. Edwards, Dayton; Mrs. J. J. Harney, Mrs. S. M. Kelty, Lafayette; Mrs. Gellwick, Mrs. W. A. Cummings, Independence; Mrs. O. A. Chapman, Mrs. Vincent, Corvallis; Mrs. Capt. Apperson, Mrs. Wm. Elliott, Oregon City.
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Proprietors and Manuf'rs, Corner C and Second Sts.
For Sale at all the Grocery Stores. d10

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STRAWBERRY, PISTACHE,
RASPBERRY, TUTTI FRUTTI,
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VARIETIES:
FRENCH CANDIED FRUITS,
NOUGAT,
COCOANUT,
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And all the very latest productions in Fancy Candies.
ICE CREAM IN SEASON.
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THE A1 FIRST CLASS SHIP
ELWELL
Will have quick dispatch
FROM NEW YORK FOR PORTLAND
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123 California St., Room 37,
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INSURANCE.
NOTICE.
Notice is hereby given that after this date no rebate or commission will be allowed or paid, either directly or indirectly, upon any policy of fire insurance issued from our respective offices, and that the premium in the policy will be in all cases collected in full.
Portland, Or., Nov. 11, 1881.
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PHILIP C. SCHUYLER,
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Agts Commercial Union Assurance Co.
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FIRE ONLY.
Losses Paid Since Organization,
$1,234,683 44.
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IMPERIAL, LONDON,
NORTHERN and QUEEN
Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.
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Aggregate Cash Assets [illegible]
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Joint Policy Issued by the Four Companies.
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EDWARD HALL, Manager.

MARINE INSURANCE.
The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Co.,
OF LIVERPOOL.
Capital....$10,000,000
Surplus over Capital....2,284,155
Deposit in Oregon....50,000
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PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Agent.

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COMMERCIAL UNION
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CAPITAL....$12,500,000
DAWSON & HARVEY,
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NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE
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Capital - - - - $5,000,000.
With unlimited liability of stockholders.
U. S. Bonds deposited with State Treasurer in Oregon....$50,000
Letter of Credit, Bank of British Columbia, Portland, Or....25,000
W. F. BROWN,
MANAGER.
No. 7 First St., Portland.

1704. 1881.
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Capital, - - $1,250,000 00
Assets, - - $3,761,373 47
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The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, DEC. 28, 1881.

A STRONG AND TIMELY SPEECH.

On the 13th December Senator Pendleton delivered a powerful speech on civil service abuses and the necessity of reform. The brief summary telegraphed did scant justice to its earnestness and power. He defines the spoils system thus: "The universal rule—if there be any exception it only emphasizes the rule—is service and office, partisan work and official salary as pay, and change in the office-holder as soon as the salary shall have paid for the work or a better or newer worker appears." As was entirely proper in making an effective argument on such a subject, he used the Guiteau crime as an illustration of the corrupting influence of the system;—for though the act was exceptional the spoils system is the festering bed in which such fools and their crimes are born. Guiteau claimed to have rendered party service, and demanded an office; he was refused, and believed the president was responsible, therefore he murdered the president, expecting his party service to be recognized by the president's successor. The crime was an outgrowth of the doctrine that the president ought to divide the spoils of party victory, and the man thought he was doing the party a service by "removing" the one president and calling another to his place. The causes of this hideous crime, Mr. Pendleton justly said, "are imbedded in our system, and are ever present." Of the effect of the spoils system on public men and the public service he said with equal truth and force: "The system drives senators and representatives into such a position that not only do they neglect the chief duty of legislation, but too often they are tempted by their friends and supporters, and are almost coerced to make the support of an administration conditional upon their obtaining offices for their friends. Nor is this all, or even the worst. This appeal to love of money and love of patronage as stimulants to exertion creates a fierce and brutal party spirit, which stops at no wrong in the accomplishment of its end. It makes an intelligent exercise of the elective franchise impossible. It makes a free election and fair count impossible. It levies contributions on the salaries of all officers, and expends the vast sums thus collected in corrupting voters. It lowers the tone and degrades the sentiment not only of public men, but, more important still, of the whole people behind them. We must supplant this system [the present appointment system]; we must chase it out with hue and cry. In its place we must put another and better system, founded on the idea that the public offices are public trusts to be administered solely for the public good; that the fittest men shall administer them until fitter and better men shall be found; that offices have no right to be, except the faithful execution of the duties attached to them is necessary for the public welfare, and that the maximum of efficiency and the minimum of cost shall constitute the condition on which they should exist. We must establish the idea that the business of 50,000,000 of people must be transacted by business men upon business principles, and all the more rigidly and faithfully because it is the business of the people."

The pernicious idea pervades our politics that it is proper to remove public officers at any time for purely personal reasons. A writer on the need of civil service reform forcibly says: It is just this sort of a belief which produces the grand rush to Washington that follows every election, and the scandalous clamor for place which makes the whole nation blush. It is just this sort of doctrine which puts a large proportion of our young men into a fever of discontent, and impels them to sacrifice their time and their superior opportunities in the grand hunt for political position. It is just this mischievous practice which destroys the chances for an honorable career in public life, which produces throughout our whole public service a demoralizing feeling of uncertainty, which impels public servants to make corrupt use of their brief and transient opportunities, which renders the highest grade of efficiency in the management of the public business impossible, and which is the direct cause of two-thirds of all the scandals and incompetency that exist in public life. It is just this vicious notion that official tenure is a thing dependent entirely upon personal influence and personal intrigue, which kept the clamorous gang in Washington, one of whose disappointed members shot the president, and thereby exposed to the whole civilized world the hideous proportions of this monstrous evil of our politics. It is just this abuse which is to-day diverting the best talent of the country from public affairs, and relegating our office-holding system to the disposition of wealthy men who can afford to engage in politics for amusement, and who, losing their positions, do not need to beg for employment or bread. The late president made an effort to stand against this abuse. His predecessor had done likewise. But though the place-hunters knew that great efforts had been made to reform this abuse, and though in fact it had been almost suppressed for four years, they had by no means lost hope. They felt sure of their ability, by clamor and persistency, to break down the uncompleted reform. They stormed the White House and stormed the departments, and unfortunately carried enough positions to whet their appetites and redouble their vigor. Then, suddenly, a pistol shot was heard, and the nation was in mourning.

That stopped the traffic for a time, as a resistless tide of public sentiment overwhelmed the spoilsmen and their hated trade. But Garfield died, and one whom the wolfish gang apparently suppose more tractable and complaisant, sits where he sat, and the pressure is greater than ever. As the Chicago *Tribune* puts it, "the rush for office at Washington is appalling." There is the spectacle of senators and representatives traversing the streets with battalions of hungry office-seekers, penetrating every department and bureau, and trying to find a place into which these followers can be pushed and provided for at the public cost. This degradation is the price imposed by the system upon the senators and representatives. These men "worked" for those in congress, and are at Washington now demanding that the express or implied contracts shall be carried out by the president or the chiefs of the executive departments. It is to break up this system, so vicious and scandalous, that the best men of all parties should give their aid. The despotism of the office-seeker is inexorable. Senator Pendleton has not overstated it.

A SURPRISE.

Few of those who make Arctic exploration a special study supposed that the Jeannette was on the Asiatic side of the Arctic seas. News from her in that quarter was a general surprise. Not long before it came the New York *Herald* had fully demonstrated, as it thought, that she could not possibly be at or near the mouth of the Lena river. It based this opinion "on careful calculation of rates and distance." Only a few days before the news came that the vessel had been crushed by ice in the Siberian seas the royal geographical society, at a meeting in London university, discussed the problem of her whereabouts. Sir Richard Collinson, the highest English authority on all points relating to the Arctic seas accessible from Behring strait, expressed the belief that the Jeannette had gone to the northeast, and that she might emerge from the ice opposite the Makenzie river. Or, if she should not succeed in getting into the pack ice of the Makenzie, she might be carried in the pack into Banks strait and through Lancaster sound into Davis strait. Or, finally, she might be forced down the McClintock channel to the position where the Erebus and Terror were abandoned. A sharp lookout for vessels beset in Davis strait was therefore suggested, and it was urged also that an expedition be sent to Repulse bay. Mr. C. R. Markham, however, thought that the alternative of the missing vessel having taken the opposite direction ought never to be overlooked, and expressed his own strong strong convictions that Capt. DeLong had gone to the westward. In this opinion he was supported by Lieut. Howgaard, of the royal Danish navy, who submitted his reasons for belief that the Jeannette should be sought for in the Siberian polar seas, and he proposed to lead an expedition next year to prosecute a search there. It turns out that these last opinions were correct. But the greater weight of opinion was on the other side and, therefore, when the Jeannette was at last heard from, it seems to have caused much surprise, that she was on the Asiatic instead of the American side.

Edward Atkinson says that 117,447 miles of additional railroad will be demanded during the rest of the present century. When these roads are built the proportion of the mileage to the area of the union will be only one mile of railroad to about fifteen miles square of territory. That is, even then the United States as a whole will be only about a quarter as well served as Massachusetts now is. But if railroad building goes on at the rate which has been kept up during the present year, the 117,500 miles of new railroad which he thinks will be demanded before the end of the century will have been laid within fifteen years. At the opening of the next century the United States will have 209,000 miles of railroad, against 91,000 miles in operation at the first of 1881. If these additional roads cost at the beginning $20,000 a mile, the expenditure on them will amount to $2,350,000,000, or $190,000,000 a year.

President B. A. Hinsdale of Hiram College, has published a letter in which he says: "Mrs. Garfield has appointed me the editor of General Garfield's works, with instructions to collect, edit and carry them through the press as speedily as is consistent with completeness and thoroughness. I have accepted the trust, and shall immediately set about preparing the material. The commission that Mrs. Garfield has given me covers the speeches, addresses and published papers of General Garfield, but has nothing to do with the 'life.'"

Here is a hint for Portland. Omaha has 160 drinking saloons in a population of something over 30,000. The new license is fixed by state law at $1000. Sixty of the saloons have concluded to pay the license, and the rest are going out of the business. This $60,000 will defray the whole police expenses of the city and leave considerable money for other municipal purposes; drunkenness will largely be reduced, and the liquor business will be placed on a far more orderly and less injurious basis than it ever has been before in Omaha.

The *Army and Navy Journal* says Paymaster-General Prawn will be succeeded by the appointment of Major William B. Rochester. Quartermaster-General Meigs will be succeeded by General D. H. Rucker, who will, as soon as confirmed, be retired, and General Ingalls will then be appointed. It is still uncertain whether General Crane or Colonel Baxter will succeed General Barnes as surgeon-general. The retirement of Colonels Dent, Lugenbeel and King may be expected at an early day.

In New York and Boston an invention is used which does away with the necessity of cash boys. There is a miniature system of elevated railways, along which roll hollow balls about three inches in diameter, carrying the cash to the cashier and bringing the change back. One track grades downward to the cashier, the return track having an opposite incline. Each ball has its distinctive number, by which the cashier knows whence it comes and whither to return it.

The Philadelphia *Herald* gets in this neat hit at the general of the United States army: "General Sherman does not regard himself the greatest soldier the world ever saw. He is not such an egotist as that. He humbly puts himself the second greatest, so as to give Napoleon a show."

Twenty-five cars are leaving Chicago daily for the Yellowstone division of the Northern Pacific, loaded with steel rails for the extension of the road between Miles City and Rose Bud.

The evidence yesterday bore very heavily against the "inspired." The prosecution, during the last ten days, has completely overthrown the theory of insanity.

MEETING NOTICES.

Portland Chapter No. 3, Royal Arch Masons. A stated convocation of this chapter will be held in Masonic hall this (Wednesday) evening, at 7:30 o'clock. Work, mark masters. GUSTAF WILSON, Sec.

MARRIED.

At the Esmond Hotel, Dec. 24, Dr. C. H. Wheeler to Miss G. E. Williams of San Francisco.

Dec. 25, 1881, at the residence of the bride's parents, by Prof. D. T. Stanley, editor of the *Christian Herald*, Dr. J. C. Byrd of Salem, and Miss Josie Wolverton of Monmouth.

DIED.

In East Portland, Dec. 26, 1881, Clarence F., eldest son of J. E. and Abbie G. Boynton.

Funeral to-day at 12 M., prompt, from the Baptist church, E. P. Friends of the family invited.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED—A FIRST-CLASS PASTRY COOK desires a situation in a hotel; wages $30 per month. Call at 87 Tay or St. d19dlt

WANTED—A GIRL TO COOK AND DO GENERAL housework. Apply at the house 208 Main street, between Eighth and Ninth, between the hours of 9 A. M. and 3 P. M. d28dtf

LADIES WILL PLEASE REMEMBER THAT the City Dry Goods Store, 147 Third street, is carrying an extensive stock of dry and fancy goods and selling far below First street prices. d28

WANTED—A GOOD GIRL CAN OBTAIN A good place as cook, etc., in a family of only three. Apply immediately, corner Ninth and Salmon Sts. (215 Ninth St.) lt

PERSONS WISHING GOOD LIFE-LIKE PORTRAITS in crayon or oil will do well to leave their orders with J. E. STUART, room 52, Union block. d26dlmeod

McCoy, Cheapest Printer, First and Stark.

FOR SALE.

THE ONE-STORY DWELLING HOUSE CORNER A and Second streets. Must be moved by Jan. 3, 1882. Inquire of WM. YOUNG No. 60 Front street. d28d3t

FOR RENT.

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH BOARD in a private family; No. 91 Taylor St. one minute's walk from postoffice. d28dneodtf

FUNERAL NOTICE.

FRIENDS OF THE LATE J. C. GERDES ARE invited to escort his remains to the steamer State of California on Wednesday, Dec. 28, 1881, at 3 o'clock P. M., from the residence of his brother, R. Gerdes, corner F and Eighth Sts. d28

FOR SALE.

ONE OF THE BEST IMPROVED FARMS IN Washington territory; 740 acres of the finest quality of land, and all well fenced with solid-worm fence and subdivided into fields; good large house with 8 rooms, kitchen and cellar; barn 22x77 feet; machine building 22x42 feet; granaries 16x32 feet; watered by wells, springs and a running stream of pure water; 500 acres in farm cultivation; 240 acres in pasture and meadow; about 600 fruit trees and 165 stand of grapes; in good neighborhood and six miles from railroad depot; plenty of timber for firewood purposes. Title perfect, and the best inducement yet offered. Price, including farm machinery and 225 acres of growing wheat, $19,500. Some time may be given on $7500 of the price. This offer stands good until the last of January, 1882. For further particulars apply to

J. D. SAMAN, Real Estate Agent,
No. 7 Third St., Walla Walla City, W. T.

December 26, 1881. d28d1m

CORNS, BUNIONS, INGROWING AND CLUB NAILS
PERMANENTLY REMOVED AND CURED BY
MADAME KUSHMAN,
SURGEON CHIROPODIST.
Office—Room 16, 224½ First St.
Patients treated at their residence when requested
Office hours—9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

ON ACCOUNT OF ILL HEALTH, A STEAM Flour Mill, in Yamhill county, on Yamhill river; excellent locality; 18 acres of ground; large warehouse; full capacity, 100 barrels in 24 hours; good country custom; ready sale for shorts, etc., etc.; buildings only two years old; very reasonable price and easy terms. Mill is fully equipped. The whole or one-half interest in the business for sale. For particulars apply to OLDENDORFF & HEUBNER, Brokers and Real Estate Agents, corner First and Washington streets, Portland, Oregon. d28d2aw

FERRY & WHITE,
Real Estate, Insurance and General Brokers; Commissioners of Deeds for all States and Territories. Notaries Public, 29 Stark st. d10-1w

BOYS' SUITS AT COST! BOYS' SUITS AT COST! UNTIL JAN. 1st, TO CLOSE OUT THE ENTIRE STOCK OF J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, COR. FIRST AND MORRISON STS. d19d13t

NEW TO-DAY.

THE ESMOND RESTAURANT,
THE BEST IN THE CITY.
Special Rates to Families.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

The "State of California" will leave the O. R. & N. Co's wharf on THURSDAY, 29th inst. at 8 A. M. J. McCRAKEN & CO., d28d2t Agents P. C. S. S. Co.

JUST RECEIVED,

KID

And a full line of our regular makes of Seamless and Side-Seamed Kid Gloves.
EVERY PAIR WARRANTED.
AT LOWEST PRICES.
OLDS & KING'S,
186 FIRST ST.

S. FRIEDMAN..........AUCTIONEER

REGULAR AUCTION SALE
OF
FURNITURE, ETC.
THIS DAY,
TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENT,
At the Old Auction House S. E. cor. First and Pine Streets,
COMPRISING
Bedsteads, Bureaus, Washstands, Commodes, Tables, Chairs, Mirrors, Marbletop Center Table, Lounges, Fine Parlor Chairs, Whatnots, etc.
ALSO
Spring and Wool Mattresses, Pillows, Blankets, Comforters, White Spreads.
ALSO
Table Oil Cloth, Brooms, Buckets, Wash Tubs, Crockery, Glassware, &c.
ALSO
EVENING SALES DURING THIS WEEK
OF
NOTIONS, STATIONERY, GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, etc.
S. FRIEDMAN, Auctioneer.

A CARD.

A FIXED PRINCIPLE IN MANY WELL CONducted business establishments is that goods which by reason of changes in style, deterioration, damage or other causes become unsalable are sent to auction or sold at private sale at a great reduction, sometimes not realizing half or perhaps a quarter their cost. Among that class of goods most prolific of loss to the dealers by reason of a failure to sell in their season are the numerous and varied styles of so-called Holiday Goods, which at this season of the year adorn and beautify the shop windows and show cases of *many places of business*. This class of goods remaining unsold after the advent of the new year depreciate most wonderfully in value. Believing that present or immediate losses are preferable to prospective ones, extending over an indefinite period, we are fully determined to act upon this theory with reference to our stock, and would most respectfully solicit intending purchasers to call and examine our goods and prices. They are elegant and varied in design, and must be sold.

WOODARD, CLARKE & CO.,
d19 No. 141 First St.

COMPETITION DEFIED.
Selling Goods, Retail, at Wholesale Prices!

We have reduced the price of every article in our line to such figures that it will pay the public to ascertain our prices before purchasing elsewhere.

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, etc.
HENRICHSEN & GREENBURG,
149 First St.

THE HOLIDAY TELEGRAM.
Four Pages of Lithograph and Eight Printed Pages.
48 FRESH ILLUSTRATIONS,
Executed in the Highest Style of Art.
40 Columns of History and Review of the Great Northwest, including many facts and incidents never heretofore published.
THE BEST PUBLICATION
For sending to Eastern friends ever issued from an Oregon press.
FOR SALE
At the Book-stores and News-stands. Price, 25 cents per copy.

PIANOS & ORGANS!
Unprecedented Opportunity.

A large consignment for the Holiday trade, comprising in part—

1 Fine 7-octave Piano..........$325
1 Fine 7½ oct. Piano..........350
1 Elegant Steinway & Sons, nearly new, at a bargain.
1 Superb Decker & Sons.
4 Elegant Upright Pianos, with new improvements.
Mason & Hamlin Organs,
Clough & Warren Organs,
Standard Organs, with octave couple and sub-bass—$100.

All the above instruments for sale at
SHANAHAN'S ART GALLERY,
Morrison St., bet. Second and Third.

HOMES FOR ALL!
Cheap and on Easy Terms.
We are instructed to sell that
Magnificent Tract of Land in Albina
lying immediately to the north and adjoining Holladay's addition.
It is High, Level, Healthful, and Commands Magnificent Views of Portland and the Surrounding Country.

A limited number of tracts of 100x150 feet each, equal to three full lots, will be sold for $400 each; terms, one-third cash, the balance at from one to four years with interest at 9 per cent. per annum; or a cottage of five rooms will be erected for purchaser and sold with a tract for $1000; or if desired a larger house will be built for purchaser at the same rate of payment.
d24dtf J. FRED CLARK & CO., 36 Washington St.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!
Important Announcement to the Public.
JOHN B. GARRISON & CO.,
AT THE
LADIES' EMPORIUM AND
LACE HOUSE,
167 THIRD STREET,

Are receiving fresh supplies of goods, and will, till after the holidays, offer superior inducements to purchasers. Their stock consists of laces, embroideries, ruchings, handkerchiefs, neckwear, corsets, underwear, zephyrs, chenilles, Germantown wools, perforated card-board, relief pictures, etc., etc., in fact nearly every article needed by the ladies for fancy work; besides a large and varied assortment of rolled gold, plate, steel, jet and coral jewelry. All goods sold at the Ladies' Emporium and Lace House are warranted to be as represented. Remember, these goods must and will be sold at a sacrifice. deel

FINE WINES.
MUMM'S VERZENAY,
PABSTMANN'S HOCHHEIMER,
MUMM'S NIERSTEINER,
CHATEAU YQUEM,
CACHET BLANC,
VINO MUSCATEL,
CALIFORNIA WINES of all kinds.
GILKA KUMMEL.
ALL WARRANTED PURE.
C. A. BURCHARDT,
d25 44 Washington St.

ONE TON GENUINE SWISS CHEESE
Just received and for sale.
d6dlm C. A. BURCHARDT.

KAHN BROS.

Have purchased the stock of CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, etc., in the store formerly occupied by Isaac Barman, Front and Morrison streets, and will offer the same at REMARKABLY LOW PRICES. This is a good chance to buy Clothing, etc., cheap, particularly during the Holiday Season.

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.
F. W. STECHHAN..........MANAGER
FAREWELL PERFORMANCES OF THE EMINENT TRAGEDIAN
W. E. SHERIDAN,
And his Grand Dramatic Company of
18—ARTISTS—18
UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE G. A. R.
For the "VETERAN'S HOME ASSOCIATION."
NEW PLAYS! NEW PLAYS
WEDNESDAY EVE, December 28th,
ARRAH NA POGUE!
THURSDAY EVE, December 29th, by particular request, Mr. Sheridan's Latest Triumph,
KING LEAR!
FRIDAY EVE, December 30th, first time in Portland of D. L. Boucicault's
WILLOW COPSE.
First Appearance of MRS. F. W. STECHHAN, as Rose Fielding.
ADMISSION..........ONE DOLLAR
GALLERY..........50 CENTS.
Reserved Seats for sale at Prentice's Music Store, Monday, December 26, at 9 A. M. Tickets can also be obtained from any member of the G. A. R.
J. P. HOWE, Manager Sheridan Combination.

RICHEST DISPLAY
OF
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EVER OFFERED IN PORTLAND!
AT
J. K. GILL & CO'S.

Elegant Bronze Pieces;
Beautiful Ivory Goods,
French Albums, Toilet Cases, etc.,
Cut-Glass Inkstands, Weights, etc.,
Glove and Handkerchief Boxes,
GENUINE Russia Leather Goods,
Ladies and Gents' Dressing Cases,
Pearl and Ivory Card Cases,
Russia Diaries and Memorandums,
Cigar Cases, Perfume Cases, etc.

Special advantages offered to DEALERS IN STATIONERY for the Holidays.

GILL & CO., 73 FIRST ST.

UP-TOWN FURNITURE STORE
GREETING.
The most sensible and lasting gift is that which will adorn the home and make it comfortable. Then go at once and see
BIRMINGHAM,
AT HIS
NEW AND ELEGANT QUARTERS,
Where you will find the very latest designs in
EASY CHAIRS,
PATENT ROCKERS,
FOLDING CHAIRS,
LOUNGES,
CHAMBER SUITS,
SHAVING STANDS,
CARPETINGS
ETC., ETC.,
At Prices that Defy Competition.
BIRMINGHAM has unsurpassed facilities now—Low Rent and Buys for Cash—and will not be undersold in this market.
WAREROOMS AND FACTORY:
244 and 246 First St., near Main.

LATE NOVELTIES
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AND
POPULAR PRICES
IN
FURNITURE,
CARPETS,
UPHOLSTERY GOODS.
No one in search of REAL and ARTISTIC NOVELTIES for HOLIDAY PRESENTS should fail to examine the almost endless variety shown by
EDWARDS,
169 SECOND STREET.

THE MOST APPROPRIATE
HOLIDAY GIFT
Is one of Towne's
FINE PHOTOGRAPHS,
Either Plain or Colored.
LEAVE YOUR ORDERS EARLY.
SAN FRANCISCO GALLERY,
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PORTLAND, OR.

JUST RECEIVED,
Ex "Annie Main" and "Merwanjee Framjee,"
Two Choice shipments of
ROB ROY OLD HIGHLAND WHISKY
AND
IMPERIAL PALE BRANDY
IN BULK AND IN CASES,
For sale by
JOHN MOIR & CO.,
SHIP CHANDLERS AND IMPORTERS,
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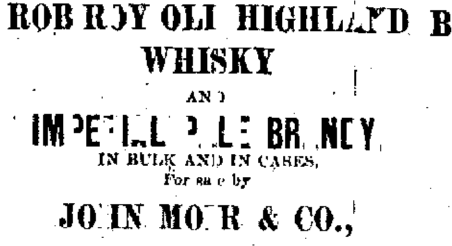

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Cor. First and Taylor Sts., Portland, Oregon

J. DROULHAT,
Billiard & Pool Table Manufacturer and Cabinet Maker.
Repairing neatly and promptly executed. Billiard Supplies of all kinds constantly on hand.
31 Washington St., Portland, Or.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!
MILLINERY GOODS
At Greatly Reduced Prices.
MISS A. S. JORGENSEN.
103 FIRST ST.

MRS. SOPHIA SODERBACK,
MIDWIFE AND NURSE,
273 Salmon St., between Eleventh and Twelfth, Portland, Or.
Graduate of the College of Midwifery, Stockholm, Sweden. Will go into the country when desired.

MRS. R. C. SPRINGER,
Studio 187 Sixth St.,
Instruction Given in Painting.
de22d3m

WANTS.

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO HOUSEWORK IN small family. References required. Apply corner Ninth and Stark streets, city. d27dtf

WANTED—A PARTNER IN AN ESTABLISHED Brush factory. For particulars inquire at 200 First street, between Columbia and Jefferson. d27d2w

WANTED—A GOOD SALESMAN. CALL AT 88 Morrison street, between the hours of 7 and 9 A. M. d24tf

WANTED—FOUR WOODCHOPPERS; WAGES $1 35 per cord. Apply to J. W. & V. COOK, at McKercher & Thompson's, First St., bet. Washington and Stark. d25dlt

WANTED—A SITUATION AS BOOK-KEEPER, purser or clerk, by a young man who is a thorough accountant. Address A. B. C., this office. d10d3w

WANTED—EVERY LADY TO SEND $15 TO H. B. LITT, P. O. Box 56, Portland, Or., for his elegant all-wool suits. State size of bust and waist, length of sleeve and skirt. Order C. O. D. if desired.

WANTED—A PARTNER IN THE HOTEL BUSINESS in a prosperous country town; half interest in the real estate and business or sale for $2000, cash. Apply to E. MARTIN & CO. n26dtf

WANTED—A GOOD SOLICITOR TO TRAVEL for the Universal Benevolent Association of California for unmarried persons. Liberal terms to the right man. Local agents wanted in every town in Oregon and Washington territory. Address W. WHITWELL, General Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory, Room 40, Union Block, Portland, Or. d17dlm

NOTICE.

PARTIES HAVING A STOCK OF GENERAL merchandise for sale at reduced prices for cash can find a purchaser if prices and stock are satisfactory by addressing, with full particulars, "A. R. L." this office. All communications confidential. d5dlm

BUSINESS SPECIALS.

MY DRAWING SCHOOL IS OPEN FROM 7 o'clock to 9 Tuesday and Friday evenings, at corner Front and Washington streets, in the Scandinavian Society's Hall. Terms $5 a month.
HANS DAHL,
d24dlm Draughtsman at Willamette Iron Works.

WEEKS & MORGAN, Wholesale & Retail Grocers and Feed Merchants. Nos. 247, 249 and 251 Front St., bet. Main and Madison

BURKHART & SPAULDING, Butchers and Packers, cor. Second and B sts., offer a full line of best quality of Meats, Hams and Bacon. n11

TIERNAN & MILLER,
Real Estate Agents.
LA CENTER, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

PIANO TAUGHT.

TERMS, 75 CENTS PER LESSON; HALF-HOUR practice each day with beginners. References, Profs. E. E. Coursen and E. Motschman.
d8dlm M. E. COOK, 119 Fourth street.

M. W. RATH, Practical Baunscheidtist,
210 C St., bet. Eighth and Ninth.
Baunscheidtism is the only sure cure for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Gout. References given.
Two dollars per application. n29dlm

IF YOU WANT TO BUY, SELL, OR BORROW money at low rates go to Walter O'Shea, Pawnbroker, 26 Washington street. Persons desiring loans can safely leave their valuables with him, as he is responsible. He is not of that class of strange pawnbrokers who are here to-day and away to-morrow. O'Shea is "Boss" Pawnbroker of Oregon, and don't you forget it.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

ELEGANT FURNISHED ROOMS,
BY THE WEEK OR MONTH, WITH OR WITHout board. Transients accommodated. Location best in the city. Address P. O. Box 216. d6

BOARD AND ROOMS.
IN A GOOD LOCALITY. APPLY AT 181 WEST Park, corner Yamhill. n26dlm

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

G. M. WELLS, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office—Rooms 56, 57, 58 Union Block, Portland, Or.

F. W. PREHN & CO., DENTISTS,
Portland, Or., Room 54 Union Block, Stark St. entr'ce.
A Full Set of Teeth $10. Teeth filled at Eastern prices. Dr. Prehn is a graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College, uses the latest improved instruments and methods, and is prepared to do first-class work. dec2dlm

DRS. A. S. & Z. B. NICHOLS,
HOMEOPATHIC
Physicians and Surgeons,
Portland, Oregon.
Rooms 59, 60, 61 and 62, Union Block.
SPECIALTIES:
Dr. Z. B. N.—Diseases of Women.
Dr. A. S. N.—Diseases of Eye, Ear and Throat.

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN.
I AM PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE LOANS FOR a term of years on improved farm land at favorable rates; interest payable annually.
je30dtf A. W. OGGBOCK, 151 First St.

MILLINERY AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

P. E. BRIGHAM
HAS JUST RECEIVED
From one of the Largest Importing Lace Houses in New York,
A COMPLETE LINE OF
Real Lace
IN
Black and White Spanish Ties & Fichus,
Point Lace Barbs,
Duchess Scarfs and Sets in Collars & Cuffs,
Chantilla Scarfs and Barbs,
Real Duchess Lace by the yard, for Neck and Sleeves,
Real Valenciennes, Duchess and Point Lace Handkerchiefs in endless variety.

This is the CHOICEST lot of REAL LACE ever brought to Portland. Gentlemen will do well to call early and select a nice piece for a Christmas Present for their lady friends.

P. E. BRIGHAM,
103 FIRST STREET.

HOLIDAY ANNOUNCEMENT
OF THE
White House
Cloaks.

Especial attention is directed to this department, as it comprises the
HANDSOMEST GARMENTS
In all materials to be found in the city.

DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT:
BLACK SILKS,
SATIN DE LYON
AND
MARVELLEUX,
IN ALL THE LEADING SHADES.
Plain, Brocade and Plain
Silks, Plushes and Velvets.

FANCY GOODS.
This Department is replete with all the
LATEST NOVELTIES
IN
GIMPS, FRINGES, ORNAMENTS,
LACE SCARFS, FICHUS,
AND NECKWEAR
Of All Descriptions.
LEWIS & STRAUSS,
123 First St.

MILLINERY,
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods
AND LADIES AND CHILDREN'S
Furnishing Goods & Cloaks,
AT
Reduced Prices for the Holidays,
BY
P. VAN FRIDAGH,
111 FIRST ST.

AT COST—DURING THE HOLIDAYS!
MILLINERY GOODS.
MRS. J. HANOVER,
d13d12t 133 Third St.

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

A LARGE FRONT ROOM, NICELY FURNISHED, over store No. 147 Third street, between Morrison and Alder; also several unfurnished rooms. d27d1

FOR RENT.

A CENTRALLY-LOCATED BUILDING CONtaining 36 rooms, suitable for a boarding house, will be rented to a responsible tenant on favorable terms. Apply to ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD, Agents, corner Stark and Front. d26d3

FOR RENT.

A TWO-STORY DWELLING HOUSE CONTAINing nine rooms; gas fixtures and all modern improvements; centrally located. Inquire at LEWIS & STRAUSS, 123 First St. dt

FOR RENT.

A LARGE FRONT ROOM, NICELY FURnished, suitable for a gentleman, in a private family near the postoffice. Address Box 69. dt

FOR RENT.

A COTTAGE HOUSE; SIX ROOMS. INQUIRE of J. EPPERLY & CO., 275 First St. d3dtf

FOR RENT.

COTTAGE, NO. 461 SIXTH STREET, BETWEEN Jackson and Lincoln. T. PATTERSON, northeast corner First and Stark. d3dtf

FOR RENT—MRS. SEARS BEING ABOUT TO leave the country, would rent the house 206 Main street, between Eighth and Ninth streets, and sell or rent the furnace connected therewith. She will also sell at private sale some of her furniture. dec2dtf

TO LET.

BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH, NICELY furnished rooms in the Sherlock House, corner Second and Oak. Night key; furnished rooms with desired. my3dtf

LAW CARDS.

S. B. GREENE,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC.
Gilsan's block, southwest corner Ash and First Sts., Portland, Oregon. n14

W. H. ADAMS, Notary Public. D. W. WELTY.
ADAMS & WELTY,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
Office, No. 6, Dekum's Building, Portland, Or. d3dlt

W. M. GREGORY. THORNTON WILLIAMS
GREGORY & WILLIAMS,
COUNSELLORS-AT-LAW.
Removed to Room 24, Union Block, First and Stark streets, Portland, Oregon.

C. B. UPTON & WM. H. UPTON,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Walla Walla, W. T.
SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO COLLECTION at Pendleton, Centerville, Weston and Milton, Or., Walla Walla, Waitsburg, Dayton, Pomeroy, Colfax and Palouse City, W. T.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

ONE BOILER, TOGETHER WITH ALL ATtachments, in first-class condition. For particulars apply at the office of the Oregon Furniture Mfg Co., First and Yamhill streets. d27dtf

FOR SALE.

THE CAPE HORN SALOON, CORNER FRONT and Main; also the furniture of the lodging house connected with the above. The present proprietor having taken another business, the whole will be sold cheap for cash. d27d3t

FOR SALE.

A FULL BLOCK ON NINTH STREET, CHARMingly situated and cheap. J. FRED CLARK & Co., 28 Washington street. d25d4t

FOR SALE.

HALF BLOCK NEAR THE GRAMMAR SCHOOL; no site more delightful in the city of Portland. J. FRED CLARK & CO., 28 Washington st. d25d4t

FOR SALE.

AT BEAVERTON, GARDEN AND DAIRY farm lands. J. FRED CLARK & CO., 28 Washington street. d25d4t

ALBINA.

THE SURVEYS OF THIS FINE PROPERTY are now complete. See our advertisement in another column. J. FRED CLARK & CO. d25d4t

FOR SALE.

THE ELEGANT RESIDENCE, WITH THE two lots on the southwest corner of Ninth and Alder streets this city.
J. P. O. LOWNSDALE, Agent.
Portland, Dec. 23, 1881. d23d6t

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.

A SMALL PORTABLE FIRE-PROOF BUILDing, nicely fitted; ground rent only $10 per month. See owner on premises, 54 First street. d23d1m

FOR SALE.

40 ACRES OF GOOD LEVEL LAND WITHIN three miles of railroad ferry; part timber and part easily cleared; county road runs through the center of it. It would be a beautiful piece to cut up and sell off in five-acre tracts. If any one wants it for the next ten days it can be had for $1200. Seventy acres of good level timber land within six miles of Stark street ferry; good water power on it; can be had for $15 per acre, if sold within ten days. A free ride to see these lands. For deed call on
d26d1w HARRISON B. OATMAN.

SUBURBAN HOMES FOR THE PEOPLE.

I HAVE A 20-ACRE TRACT TWO MILES EAST, a 40-acre tract two miles north, a 40-acre tract three miles southeast, a 60-acre tract two and one-half miles south. 5 or 25 10-acre tracts three miles southwest, and 40 or 50 5-acre tracts within three miles of Portland, all of which are suitable for suburban homes and which I will sell on easy terms. Now is the time for a poor man to secure a home before the Muldoons have gobbled up the balance of Portland's suburbs. For particulars call on VAN B. DeLASHMUTT. d16

FOR SALE.

A VERY DESIRABLE CORNER LOT; SUITAble for a residence; location central. Also a splendid Splendid Residence Lot on Third street. Also a few five and ten-acre tracts of land near the city. Terms, 25 per cent. down, balance in installments. For particulars see VAN B. DeLASHMUTT. d7d1m

THE GRANDEST AUCTION SALE

EVER HELD ON THE NORTHWEST COAST.

Goods Sold at Your Own Figures

For Three Days Only.

COMMENCING
THURSDAY, DEC. 29,
AND ENDING
SATURDAY, DEC. 31.

Daily, from 2 to 5 o'clock P. M., and from 7 to 9:30 P.M.

Owing to the fact of our establishment having been closed on Saturday last, and thousands of dollars' worth of FINE goods that would have been disposed of now remain on our hands, we have concluded that the above means of disposing of the same are the most satisfactory to ourselves and patrons.

REMEMBER,

This opportunity no one should miss who wishes to procure a
New Year's Birthday
OR
Wedding Present
Or add to your own household
VALUABLE, USEFUL OR ORNAMENTAL ARTICLE,
Be sure to procure them at our Great Auction Sale.

THOSE DESIRING TO PURCHASE AT PRIVATE SALE WILL FIND [illegible] POLITE CLERKS TO WAIT ON THEM.

The sale will partly consist of the following:

FINE DECORATED CHINA DINNER SETS,
FINE DECORATED CHINA TEA SETS,
ELEGANT DRESDEN CHINA ORNAMENTS,
HANDSOME MARBLE & BRONZE CLOCK SETS,
BRONZE AND PARIAN STATUETTES,
Our Entire Stock of
VIENNA & RUSSIA LEATHER GOODS,
Our Total Stock of
SILVERWARE,
And thousands of other valuable articles,

DON'T FAIL TO ATTEND
ACKERMAN'S
Great Auction Sale
AT THE
DOLLAR STORE.

AUCTION AND COMM

S. L. N. GILMAN. GILMAN & CO.,
Auctioneers and Commission
No. 42 First St., bet. Pine and

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, ture, General Merchandise, gies, etc.
REGULAR SALE DAYS—Tuesday
at 10 o'clock A. M.

S. FRIEDMAN,
Auctioneer & Commission
AT THE
OLD AUCTION HOUSE,
S. E. corner First and Pine
Will sell at auction all kinds of General
Furniture, Real Estate, Horses, Cattle,
Will buy Furniture, Entire Stocks of
will sell for parties owning
SALES—Day time and Evening, as

DRY GOODS—CLOTHING.

Fishel & Roberts
WISH THEIR MANY PA
A MERRY CHRIST
AND
A HAPPY NEW

The Prudent,
The Economical,
The Forehanded,
The Lovers of good
The admirers of
The Patrons of a
House,
The Seekers after
Goods in
Men's Youths'
Wear,
WILL SURELY
THIS LAST
OF THE
GREAT CLEARA
GREAT CLEARA
GO PROMPTLY
OF THE NORTH
FISHEL & RO
N. W. Cor. First and

UNTIL
THE HOLID
Gents, Youths, Boys
Clothing
AT THE
PIONEER CLOTHING
BECK & WAL
141 FIRST ST.

MMEL N
82 First Street, between
Portland, Or.
MANUFACTURERS AND DEAL
Furs
CHOICE & FASHIONAB
AT LOWEST PRICES.
Seal and Fur-Lined Garments a Sp
A Strictly No. 1 Quality and guaranteed.

CHAS. LOUIS KUHN,
AGENT FOR JACOB STRAHLE & CO.
BILLIARD TABLES

SOF JACOB STRAHLE & CO'S BILLIARD TA bles, provided with Delaney's
CHAS. LOUIS KUHN, P.O. Box 93,

MASQUERADE SUITS
FOR RENT AT THE
Pioneer Masque D

A. F. NAFF,
S. E. Cor. First and

TRENKMAN & WOLFE,
MACHINISTS,
66 and 44 Front Street,
Housework, Boxes, Railings, Iron Shutters
Machinery of all descriptions
and Moulding Tools to order.

RARE CHANCE!
I will sell PIANOS AT BARGAINS for the next sixty days. Call and
80 Yamhill street. ALBERT
Direct Agent for Steinway &
nich & Bach.

BUTTERICK'S
Patterns—December
Send stamp for catalogue.

...ly Oregonian.

...Y MORNING, DEC. 28, 1881.

...ffice at Portland, Or., as second-class matter.

...RIPTION RATES:

...AGE PREPAID—IN ADVANCE.	
...	$1 00
...y Oregonian, per month	1 20
...	10 00
...y Oregonian, per year	12 00
...per year	2 50
...y Oregon an, per year	5 00
...n, per year	3 00
...CITY SUBSCRIBERS.	
...ivered, Sunday excepted	25
...ivered, Sunday included	30

CITY.

...—Last night Officers Emig and ...Douty and William Purcell pum... ...in a style that would make a pro... ...of himself, on First street, be... ...Both were arrested; also a third ...McGrath. Douty, who is not much ...claims that both men assault... ...ells says Douly started the row, ...his hand which he says was done ...wants it understood that he ...on. They were all three put in ...

...The case of the state against ...convicted of manslaughter and ...year in the penitentiary, was up in ...court yesterday morning to con... ...The counsel for Lampert ...the matter and asked that ...be stayed until Saturday next. ...It is understood that an appli... ...to the governor for a pardon for ...

...—Lee Sun, the China... ...Putnam, Sunday night, ...room yesterday in a rather ...with his head and face ...covered with clotted blood, from ...had received at the officer's ...asked a continuation of the case ...was granted. He has to answer ...with a dangerous weapon.

...—Samuel Jacobs was on ...court yesterday charged with as... ...Mary Alexis, also with defac... ...own. He plead guilty to the ...fined $25, which was paid. A ...entered on the other charge, ...and fined another $25. The ...paid the prisoner was sent to ...days.

...FESTIVAL.—The children of ...School, and their friends, ...this Wednesday evening, ...Christmas entertainment. ...will be provided. Ladies ...of cake, etc., for the table, ...at the church from 2 to 4

...The case of Messrs. Ladd, Wil... ...for violating a city ordinance ...on the building corner ...continued until the 4th of ...was granted with the ...upon the cornice should ...after the trial of the case.

...prayer meeting will be ...M. C. A. hall at 1 o'clock this ...monthly business meeting ...Temperance Union will ...in the parlors of the Con... ...full attendance is desired.

...—Next Monday evening ...Ancient Order of For... ...installation and social at ...and Alder, for which ...of invitations.

...Columbia will leave San ...day morning, and leave ...Thursday, Jan. 5th. This ...from the new schedule ...March.

...—Postage on the holiday ...is three cents. More than ...only two cent stamps have ...office, and must be held ...

...was one of the largest ...authorities have had in the ...paid at the police court ...and disorderly victims.

...of Clarence Boynton, who ...Monday afternoon, will be ...Church of East Portland to-...

...—The American ship John ...master, has been taken to ...work for Portland.

...MENTION.

...Cartle, of East Portland, fell ...yesterday morning, damage ...

...for San Francisco this ...

...Thursday morning at 8 ...Wednesday.

...and company return from ...at New Market thea-...

...conductor of the west side ...ill for four weeks, is now ...to resume duties in a few ...

...entertainment will be given ...Year's eve, for the benefit of ...Society. Particulars here-...

...yesterday from Washington ...suffering from a severe at-... ...to move on.

...ELECTIONS.

...for the ensuing year were ...

...Lodge, No. 1, I. O. O. F.—M. ...D. D. M.; A. G. ...secretary; Julius Sor-...

...No. 314, I. O. B. B.—Marks ...Cohen, vice president; I. ...financial ...warden; ...Messrs. Kaufman, ...

...Ancient Order of ...N. Strahan, S. O. B.; ...Weymouth, Secretary; ...J. T. Richards, ...Dr. E. P. Fraser, Sur-... ...and N. Strahan, trus-...

...AL REPORT.

...States army, Division of ...the benefit of commerce ...for the last 24 hours. The ...taken at the same moment ...named.

...Dec. 27, 1:57 P. M.

	Ther	Wind Direc-tion.	Rain fall inches	State of weath.
...	42	Calm	.26	Clody
...	38	SE	.54	Fair
...	48	SE	.00	Lt rin
...	47	Calm	.05	Clody
...	...	SE	.00	Fair
...	41	W	.00	Fair

...above low water mark; rise ...

...degrees; minimum ...

...NOTICES.

...by boarding than the Es-...

...the great dollar store will dis-... ...stock at auction Thursday, ...of this week. Sales from 2 to ...M. See particulars in their ...

...ON SALES.

...sale of stock of furnishing ...and 7 o'clock this even-... ...Boots, Shoes, Rubber Goods, ...Gloves, Cutlery, Clothing, etc. ...limit to close consignment.

...LY CLOSING.

...will close their store at seven ...on and after this date, Dec. ...will please take notice of the same.

...oysters.

...go to Child's Drug Store.

...chill at the New York Novelty

...Piano, good as new, at 153 Third ...at once.

...suitable for Christmas pres-... ...Drug Store.

...goods now opening at Shanahan's, ...not fail to inspect.

...boxes, candy baskets, canes, ...store, opposite postoffice.

...well cooked, politely served; tidy ...'s restaurant, 89 Second st.

...office over Plummer's drug store. ...and the eye and ear specialties.

...of all kinds repaired, and needles ...Yamhill, bet. First and Second.

...order. Parties wishing first-class ...their measures at Jos. Pilger's.

...New Domestic Sewing Ma-... ...ments. Call at 49 Salmon

...the place to buy your toys, sta-... ...books, albums, candies, etc., at ...

...—Surgeon, Oculist and Au-... ...McAdam road. Office, cor. First ...

...suitable for a holiday present as ...Sewing Machines at Gar-...

...how Uncle Myers is able to ...gold watch for $20. War-...

...benefactor, because he sells ...for less money than has

ON TOWARDS OREGON.

WHAT THE CENTRAL PACIFIC PROPOSES TO DO.

Interview with Gen. Charles Cadwalader, Engineer in Charge—The Line North to Keep Pace with the O. & C. Extension South.

Monday evening Gen. Charles Cadwalader, engineer in charge of the Oregon branch of the Central Pacific railroad, arrived here overland and registered at the St. Charles. To a representative of THE OREGONIAN who called on him last night for information concerning the outlook for a connection with Oregon, Gen. Cadwalader said in substance:

We have a contract to meet the Oregon & California extension at the state line. This will require about one hundred and forty-two miles of road north from Redding. In the prosecution of this work we will be governed entirely by the progress of the Oregon people. If they put one thousand men on the line, we will employ a like number, and if they put on five thousand men, we will. Fifty miles north from Redding have already been permanently located. Forty miles of this fifty was surveyed six years ago, but the marks have become partially obliterated and a party is out now retracing them. Another party has commenced at Mount Shasta and is locating the heavy work southward. There will be seven or eight tunnels between Redding and Shasta, whose aggregate length will be about 4000 feet, the longest being nearly 1700 feet. But tunnels now are not the bugbears to engineers that they were a few years ago. One 300 feet long will save us a mile and a half of road, and the long tunnel, which is the only obstacle of any importance, will save us five miles. The work will be hard nearly all the way, but presents no great engineering difficulties, and there is nothing to prevent the company from finishing its part of the contract

WITHIN EIGHTEEN MONTHS

From the day it is commenced. The maximum grade from Red Bluff to the foot of Shasta, 110 miles, will be 53 feet to the mile; up Mount Shasta for 15 miles, 116 feet to the mile; down Shasta, 90 feet, then follows a very easy grade through the valley to the foot of Siskiyou mountain, and from there to the meeting point we will have 116-foot grades. Except the culverts, the company will do its own work as it can get all the men wanted. Every foot of road will be built in the most solid manner. Instead of trestles, masonry will be laid and all bridges will probably be built of iron. Estimates have been made long ago, the company knows exactly what the road will cost, and

HAS THE MONEY TO PUSH IT THROUGH

How soon this will be accomplished depends entirely on the progress of the Oregon and California extension south.

"Will the road pay, when finished?" asked the reporter.

"Will it pay?" ejaculated General Cadwalader. "Why, it will do more through business than the Central Pacific is doing to-day. The Redding branch is now one of the best investments of the Central Pacific, and it began to occupy the field when one four-horse stage did the entire passenger and mail business. Portland is going to be a great railroad center, just like Chicago, Indianapolis and Kansas City. The travel which centers here will naturally drift to San Francisco. People who come to Portland via the Northern Pacific, will return by the Central or Southern, and vice versa; and they will not discard a finely furnished sleeper in which they can make the trip of seven hundred miles in twenty-eight or thirty hours, for an ocean voyage of three to four days. Besides the Canadian Pacific is bound to come to Portland. If they don't, somebody will build to connect Portland with their terminus; and their passengers will not take the ocean voyage to San Francisco. The products of Rogue river and intermediate valleys will pour into San Francisco as naturally as water runs down hill. Yes, the road will pay."

CHANGE IN TELEGRAPH RATES.

After Jan. 1st the Western Union Telegraph Company will make the following reductions:

From Portland to any office in California, Oregon, Nevada, Washington territory or British Columbia on the W. U. line, the rate will not exceed $1 for ten words, and 7 cents for each additional word. [Rates to many points in Southern California are $1 50.]

To any office in Utah and Arizona $1 25, and 8 cents for additional word.

To all other states and territories, including Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, $1 50, and 10 cents for additional word. [Present rate $2, and 13 cents additional word.]

The company, on Feb. 1st, will announce a reduction in local rates for Oregon.

CHANGE IN RED. MESSAGE RATES,

To take effect Jan. 1st:

Day rate being 25c to 35c,		night rate will be			25a10 ad
"	" 40c	50c	"	"	30a2c ad
"	" 75c		"	"	50a3c ad
"	" $1 00		"	"	75a5c ad
"	" 1.25		"	"	80a6c ad
"	" 1 50		"	"	$1a7c ad

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

S E Spanon, U S A	A Wanstaff, Astoria
R H Tyson, Middleton	E Wanstaff, do
G Prosser, wf and sister, Oswego	C Wanstaff, do
	G Wilson, do
W V Rinehart, Gervais	D Oatron, Dayton, Or
H L Ish, Warner Valley	J H Scriber, Salem
W H Harrison, Amity	S Henry, New Tacoma
L W Ball, Eagle Cliff	D Lister, do
R H Hall, Junction	B Holgate, do
R Jones, do	J W Ryckman, Willamette Slough
D C Ryckman, Willamette Slough	A Davidson & w, Astoria
C J Shaw & wf, Newport	N C Doyle, Idaho
W North, Deschutes	W H Abbott, Baker City
J Corless & sn, Vancouvr	A Anderson, Astoria

CLARENDON HOTEL.

R McClelland, Dalles	Capt D McKenzie, Dalles
O J Morrison, Silverton	S W Stewart, Eugene
W Barlow, Barlow Station	T P Burns, Oswego
M Hermine, Lewisville	H S Smith, Lewisville
Mrs Kinney, Astoria	H K Monroe, Carlton
W S Herren, Salem	F M Morrill, Salem
W J Stabler, do	J McKay, Champoeg
Mrs J Bond&chn, Eugene	S G Mogler&wf, Brookfield
A J Pollard, Astoria	W J Adams, S F
B R Woodworth, S F	H W Blair, U S Coast Surv
J McNaught, Seattle	Gen J W Sprague, New Tacoma
L F Featherston, N Tacom	
S P Hansen, Steilacoom	

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

D W Gould, Olympia	H Cox, Olympia
G Brown, Sitka	C H Hatch, Mock's Ldg
O Mayhew, O City	C Jennings, O City
B D Cameron, N Tacoma	E Jessup, Dayton
G Webber, Dayton	A Lee, For Grove
J Smith, Buena Vista	L Everett, do
J E Perry, Dayton	C F Ray & wf, Ray's Ldg
O R Additon, Corvallis	W T Cross & wf, Dalles
C Otty, Clackamas	P M Dennis, Hillsboro
J R Sheppard, O City	S S Walker
H G Hurlburt N P R R	T C Wells, St Helens
J E Willis & wf, W W	J Dart, do
J W Hudson, do	A Ferguson, Fisher's Ldg
O S Hendee, N P R R	J Peat, do
B Jennings, O City	C Seguest, Hillsboro
L Burt, City	C Muckle, St Helens

THE ESMOND.

O S Blakesley, St Helens	J Quinn, Quincie
W Osborn, Salem	S W Smith, Salem
Mrs E Brown, Roseburg	Miss A S England, Rosebrg
W Harrington, S F	D H Woofe, Aurora
A Kocher, Aurora	A Lefevre, Dayton
A Kinney, Salem	A N Miller, Astoria
J E Smith, Astoria	S R Sawtell, do
Miss E Newell, W W	Miss S A Tenney, W W
A McKinney, Seattle	W Jewett & chd, Or City
S Burns, Oregon City	

BLANK BOOKS.

Mellis Bros. & Co. offer Blank Books at extremely low figures: Journals, Ledgers, etc., at much less than regular rates. Parties opening new books will find it to their advantage to call on Mellis Bros. & Co., 126 First, 127, 129 Front street. Store closed at 7 in the evening.

JEWELRY, DIAMONDS.

From to-day until the 1st of January I will sell all articles in my store not at wholesale prices, but 10 per cent. below that. J. VAN BEURDEN, Jeweler.

Eastern Oysters every steamer at Keith'

For nice Toilet Sets go to Child's Drug Store.

Merry Christmas for all at Child's Drug Store.

Christmas trees, trimming, candles, nuts, glass balls, at Postoffice Candy Store, opp. postoffice.

The most *magnificent* and useful presents on this coast at Garrison's, 167 Third street. Every lady in Portland will consult her interest by calling and examining them.

GARRISON'S SEWING MACHINE STORE, 167 Third street, Portland, is the best place in Oregon to get your sewing machines repaired and for buying all kinds of needles, attachments and oil.

ANNOUNCEMENT.—Mrs. Pilger wishes to announce that she is ready to receive her many customers, who have been anxiously awaiting her return, and show the new styles just received for the holidays.

Ting-a-ling-a-ling.
"Mr. Central, connect me with S. L. Stone."
"All right; here he is."
"Say, Mr. Stone, send my girl, you know, a box of those Philadelphia and San Francisco candies."

One objection in going to J. H. Robbins & Son's store on First street, between Salmon and Main, is that you will only find the newest and most elegantly designed goods of every description for holiday presents in this city.

THAT LOVELY DOLL in the window of the New Novelty Co. will be given away, as every one purchasing one dollar's worth of goods is given a chance in it. Lots of new and pretty things for the holidays at their store, 43 First street.

Henry Villard has an ear for music as well as an eye to business, and after stepping in and seeing the beautiful new McCammon pianos and Whitney and Holmes organ, just arrived from the east at J. H. Robbins & Son's, 229 First street, pronounced it the finest display of musical instruments on this coast.

HAIR CUTTING.

Three of the finest workmen in the state are at Ferguson's hair cutting headquarters, 30 Stark street

Pioneer Wood Yard foot of Morrison street, J. SORENSEN.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,

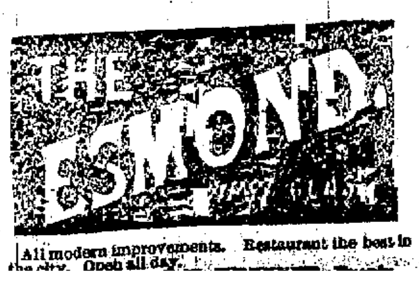
149 First , Portland, Or.

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,

SILVER WARE,

CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.

Nautical Instruments and Ship Chronometers rated by transit observations and repaired.



All modern improvements. Restaurant the best in the city. Open all day.

THE WHEAT SURPLUS OF 1881.

The Quota of Eastern Oregon and Washington 112,088 Tons, of which 50,000 Remain to be Moved.

Following is a statement of the amount of wheat shipped to this port from points in Eastern Oregon and Washington from July 1st to Dec. 20th, and amount of this year's product yet to be shipped. The figures are from Mr. John Muir, superintendent of traffic of the Oregon Railway & Navigation Company, and may be set down as correct. This is the first reliable statement on the subject published this year, all other figures having been based on estimates:

REMAINING TO BE SHIPPED, DEC. 20.

	At Station. Tons.	To come in. Tons.
Lewiston	3000	
Steptoe and Alpowa	3000	
Truax and Kelly's bar	3000	
Almota and Wawawai	5000	
Ilia and Pan Bar	3000	
New York Bar	2000	
South Texas	1500	
Dayton	1900	1500
Long's	1100	500
Waitsburg	3500	
Walla Walla (wheat)	5866	2000
" " (flour)	1130	
Valley Grove	600	
Prescott	300	
Milton	1625	900
Blue Mountain	7235	250
Umatilla	100	400
Gold Springs	1150	400
The Dalles		400
	43,606	6350

NOTE.—The above includes flour and flax seed.

The company carried down the Columbia from July 1st to Dec. 20, 62,214 tons wheat and 10,518 tons flour, of which 10,000 tons was held over from 1880, making the amount of this year's crop delivered to market here 62,732 tons.

RECAPITULATION.

	Tons.
Moved of this year's crop	62,732
Yet to be shipped	49,356
Total surplus of 1881	112,088

GALVANIZED IRON CORNICES.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Noticing in this morning's paper some little slur cast upon galvanized iron work supported by wooden brackets, I take the liberty to say a few words in defense of this style of construction. It has been stated that the woodwork behind the iron is liable to catch fire, the iron at the same time preventing water from touching the burning wood. This view is erroneous, as proven by numerous tests in eastern cities. Wood will not catch fire or blaze up unless exposed to the air, without which no fire can exist. The iron encloses the woodwork air tight, prevents the circulation of air and blazing up of woodwork, and even the highest temperature will only char it. Some eastern cotton factories have discarded the use of solid iron doors between interior rooms and substituted wooden doors covered on both sides with galvanized iron,—the latter having less tendency to warp and break loose and admit the fire to adjoining apartments than the former. It takes nearly 1200 degrees Fahrenheit applied for half an hour to seriously affect woodwork protected by galvanized iron and such a test would not be stood by any brick or stone building, as brick or stone would crumble, especially after contact with water, and cast iron would become overheated and lose its strength and break. CONSTRUCTIONIST.

ANSWERS TO NUMEROUS QUESTIONS.

Manufacturing the greater portion of our stock and buying from manufacturers direct we are enabled to undersell any establishment in the United States.

We reset DIAMONDS in any style.

We manufacture any article in the jewelry or silverware line to order.

ENGRAVING on gold, silver and ivory tastefully executed.

Any WATCH MOVEMENT now manufactured with any style of GOLD, SILVER, COMPOSITION, NICKEL OR CELLULOID case we can supply.

Our Solid Gold jewelry department consists of the latest novelties.

In silver and silver-plated ware, spoons, forks, etc., our stock is large and well selected.

Diamonds, pearls and other precious stones we have set in all suitable articles in the line, and have unquestionably the largest stock in Portland.

We have facilities for GOLD AND SILVER PLATING. To the latter we call the attention of HOTEL KEEPERS. Spoons and forks and fancy pieces can be replated to be as good as new, and to cost considerably less than the new. Send quantities that require replating and we will send rates.

In CLOCKS we have a full assortment.

SPECTACLES, EYEGLASSES, and all articles connected with the optical line, our stock is complete. We have the only OPTIMETER (eyemeasurer) on the coast, and are enabled to test the strength or weakness of EACH EYE SEPARATELY, thereby enabling persons to obtain proper glasses who have heretofore found it difficult to be fitted.

In addition to above articles we have a complete and well selected stock of ROLLED GOLD JEWELRY. All dealers and merchants handling goods in our line will find it to their advantage to call on us when coming to the city, or send their orders, as we are enabled to supply them at the same rates, often lower than they can buy of jobbers and middlemen in the east and San Francisco. GOODS SENT ON SELECTION to parties known to us (charges to be paid by purchaser both ways) with privilege to return within a reasonable length of time. Goods sent per W. F. & Co., C. O. D., with the privilege to examine at express office, to any one, when charges both ways are deposited in W. F. & Co.'s office.

Our watch repairing department is in the hands of the most skillful workmen. Fine watch-repairing particularly solicited. Ship chronometers rated by transit observations.

Old gold and Jewelry taken in trade and bought outright for cash.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First st., Portland, Ogn. P. O. Box 105.

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—STOTT, J.

Wing Sam vs Lee Sam, et al—Report of referee confirmed.

Swanson vs Collett—Judgment on the answer.

State of Oregon, ex rel, Hin Sing vs John Phelan—Order that Phelan appear and show show cause.

EARLY CLOSING.

Mellis Bros. & Co. will close their stores at seven o'clock in the evening on and after Dec. 27th. Special bargains all day long.

THE LARGEST.

Most complete and superb stock of Sewing Machines ever offered for sale in Portland at GARRISON'S Sewing Machine Store, 167 Third street. Ten of the best Family Sewing Machines to select from. Every lady who calls will be furnished samples and full information how to select the best, with the greatest pleasure.

Don't go to J. H. Robbins & Son's on First street, between Salmon and Main, because you might be tempted to buy some of those new designs in ebonized brackets, frames, music racks, vases and a hundred and one other things which tend to beautify a home so much, at a trifling cost.

DIAMONDS $25,000!

Received, twenty-five thousand dollars' worth of Diamonds, in stones from $1.50 up to $1,000, on exhibition and for sale at J. VAN BEURDEN'S, the Diamond Broker.

TO PURCHASERS OF DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, ETC.

It having come to our notice that we have been illegitimately undersold of late, we beg to inform our patrons and the public generally, that hereafter we will disregard the price that goods in our line are usually sold at, and sell our goods at such rates that will defy competition. We will positively sell at wholesale rates.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
PORTLAND, Dec. 17. 149 First street.

CLOSING OUT REGARDLESS OF COST!

The most elegant stock of Photographic Albums in the city at

SIMON HARRIS',
49 First Street.

ACKNOWLEDGED

To be the best Pianos—Decker & Son. H. Sinsheimer, 129 First street, sole agent for the northwest coast; also for other pianos; also Mason & Hamlin Organs, which have the best reputation.

Why spend money for trash for Christmas when, by investing $20 at Uncle Myers', you can attain a diamond ring which can remain as an heir loom in the family, 181 First street.

The DAILY OREGONIAN is for sale at Gill's.

GREAT WINTER SALE.

BUY YOUR

CLOTHING

Where you receive

THE BEST GOODS

FOR

THE LEAST POSSIBLE MONEY!

J. KOHN'S

CLOTHING PALACE

THE LEADING HOUSE IN PORTLAND.

[illegible]

You will accomplish an IMMENSE

SAVING by purchasing

at KOHN'S.

Entire stock of Boys & Children's Suits and Overcoats

AT COST! AT COST!

Now is the Time for Bargains at

Cor. First & Morrison.

THE NORTHWEST.

Eastern Oregon.

The average attendance at the Weston public school is now over 150.

Pendleton will levy a five-mill tax to defray the expenses of guarding the town against small pox.

James Johnston, for many years a resident of Umatilla county, died at his home near Centerville, on the 19th inst., aged 7 years.

The new hall of the Liberty Hall association at Pendleton is about completed. Its dimensions (100 by 32) insure seating capacity for any house liable to convene in Pendleton for any purpose.

The great wing dam in the Umatilla, below the Pendleton bridge, is fast nearing completion, and would seem to be capable of performing the service for which it is being built—to guard the lower end of town from floods in the river. Some idea of the magnitude of the work may be gained from the dimensions of the dam, which are about 800 feet long, 15 feet wide and 8 feet high, while most of it has to be built in deep water.

Western Oregon.

Mrs. Miller, wife of Adam Miller of Salem, died in that city on the 24th inst., aged 35 years.

The North river colony, tha lately settled on North river, at the head of Shoalwater bay, have sent an agent to Portland to procure material for a saw mill. A good mill is needed the most of anything by the settlers there as lumber is hard to get for any purpose. Not so large a number of settlers entered the region as was anticipated or desired, but the outlook for the colony is good, and its prospects for another year favorable.

Southern Oregon.

The new quarters at Fort Klamath have been completed.

The Sterling company has received a large lamp of the locomotive headlight pattern and will utilize it for night work. Piping has been suspended there by the cold weather.

Wm. A. Forgey, living on Pistol river, Curry county, picked from his garden on the 22d of November a ripe strawberry measuring 3½ inches by 3¼ inches in circumference.

The protracted meeting held at Antioch school house, Jackson county, by Rev. R. C. Oglesby, was well attended and proved interesting and successful. Twenty-two converts are reported.

The late assessment of Jackson county showed an augmentation in the taxable property of nearly $185,000. Of this increase Jacksonville furnished nearly $14,000, or about five times more than the next highest precinct. Almost one-third of all the taxable property of the county is located in that precinct.

Washington Territory.

There promises to be an abundance of feed for stock in the Yakima country. But little has yet been fed out up to this time.

There is but one dairy in Yakima county, that of Smith brothers in Kittitas valley. They milk something near 100 head of cows during the summer, but are only milking some 29 head this winter.

There are 15 prisoners in the county jail at Walla Walla, two of whom are confined at the expense of Spokan county. One of these latter are in for horse stealing, the other for robbing the Western Union Telegraph Co. The prisoners occupy the boiler-iron tanks, three being confined in a tank.

The funeral of the late James Osborne took place at Seattle on the 23d inst. He had been for many years a resident of Puget Sound, and his death occurred in San Francisco, whither he went for his health a few weeks ago. He was well known and highly respected among business men. The obsequies were conducted by the A. O. U. W.

The department at Washington has decided that Lombardy poplar and balm or cottonwood is not timber in the sense that the law relating to timber culture requires. A petition is now being circulated and numerously signed in Eastern Washington, to get that decision amended so as to include such trees as named above, in the list as lawful to plant. Many have set out Lombardy poplars in good faith thinking that it was in compliance with the law regulating the same, and if this is not allowed they run the risk of forfeiting their claims.

The difficulty experienced in getting wells on Eureka Flat has led to the organization of the Eureka Water Supply and Irrigation Co., with a capital stock of $10,000, divided into 1,000 shares at $10 each. This company has purchased a quarter section of land from the N. P. R. R. Co., embracing Sargeant Smith's spring, which it is calculated will furnish water for the cultivation of about 6,000 acres. It is the purpose of the company ultimately to convey this water in pipes to a central reservoir on the flat, and distribute it from thence to the stockholders in proportion to the number of acres owned by them. J. C. Isaacs is president and F. F. Adams is secretary and treasurer of the company.

The Cheney flouring mill is fast approaching completion. The main building is 36x48 feet, four stories high. The boiler and engine house is 22x28 feet. In the first story of the main building will be the smutter and separator; on the second story the separator and hopper and two run of stones; in the third story will be the bolting chest and wheat bins, while the purifier and dust room will occupy the fourth story. Wheat will be received from the outside through a receiving separator into a hopper scale and landed on the second floor. The machinery consists of one middlings purifier of Geo. T. Smith's manufacture, two separators of Thos. Holmen's manufacture of Salem, Oregon, one Richmond heater and brush purifier from Lockport, N. Y., and a forty-horse power engine manufactured by Smith Bros. & Watson, of Portland, Oregon. The power is sufficient to run four run of stone with rolls, and should the demands so found necessary two additional run will be added. Its capacity at present will be about 150 barrels per day, but arrangements are made for doubling this capacity if necessary.

FIRST QUALITY DIAMONDS AT WHOLESALE RATES.

Solid silver genuine AMERICAN WATCHES, $9.
SOLID GOLD JEWELRY, of the latest designs, at lower rates than any establishment on the coast.
Roger's SPOONS and FORKS, $2 50 per set.
Our entire stock at rates in proportion.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First Street.

BUSIEST HOUSE IN OREGON.

Rolled Gold Jewelry Solid Gold Jewelry,
The finest quality Diamonds, Parisian Diamonds,
Silverware Specialties, etc., New York Jewelry Co.,
(Morse's Palace) 163 First street.

The People's Transfer Co., 8 Washington st., check baggage on all outgoing steamers at private residences. Orders left at the office promptly attended to.

Gentle Women

Who want glossy, luxuriant and wavy tresses of abundant, beautiful Hair must use LYON'S KATHAIRON. This elegant, cheap article always makes the Hair grow freely and fast, keeps it from falling out, arrests and cures grayness, removes dandruff and itching, makes the Hair strong, giving it a curling tendency and keeping it in any desired position. Beautiful, healthy Hair is the sure result of using Kathairon.

WATCHES, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS, &c.

TO JEWELERS

AND

[illegible]

JEWELRY.

Having received a large stock of the

BEST QUALITY

OF

ROLLED GOLD

JEWELRY

DIRECT FROM

DIFFERENT MANUFACTURERS

I OFFER THE SAME AT

PRICES LOWER

THAN THESE GOODS ARE

SOLD FOR IN THE EAST.

The stock consists of the latest styles and newest patterns in vest and neck chains, shawl and veil pins, sets, ear rings, scarf pins, cuff pins, sleeve buttons, bracelets, bangles, lockets and charms. Also a full assortment of nickel watches in assorted dials. Goods sent on selection to responsible parties.

B. L. STONE,
THE JEWELER,
Cor. First and Morrison Sts.

TO THE RETAIL TRADE.

Diamonds, Watches and fine Solid Gold JEWELRY

Will be sold from to-day and during the holidays at astonishingly low figures.

B. L. STONE.

SCHOOL REPORT;

FOR THE MONTH ENDING DEC. 23, 1881.

Schools.	Average No. belonging	Average daily attendance	Average daily absence	No. remaining at date	Per cent. of attendance	No. of pupils tardy	No. cases of tardiness	No. cases corporal punishment	No. cases of suspension
High	167.?	162.0	5.0	167	96.4	00	0	0	2
Central	588.9	561.7	20.2	570	96.0	11	11	4	0
Harrison	626.?	590.5	36.0	619	94.2	12	12	4	0
North	290.4	263.5	25.9	274	95.6	8	11	2	0
Park	252.1	23?.0	13.1	253	94.8	3	-	2	0
Total	2219.8	2109.7	10.1	2153	96.0	34	9	12	2

No. of days taught, 20.

T. H. CRAWFORD, City Supt.

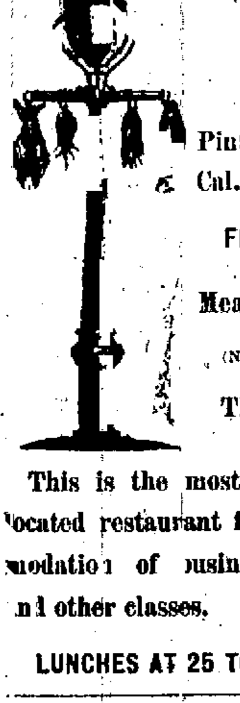
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

SOL'S

RESTAURANT,

67 FIRST ST.,

Between Oak and Pine.



BREAKFAST

AND

DINNER,

INCLUDING

Pint Bottle Good Cal. Table Claret,

FIFTY CENTS.

Meal Tickets Sold

(Not including Wine)

Three for $1.

This is the most conveniently located restaurant for the accommodation of business men and all other classes.

LUNCHES AT 25 TO 50 CENTS.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,

Corner Front and Morrison, Portland.

(On the European Plan.)

THOS. GUINEAN, Proprietor.

(Late of the Arcade, Sacramento.)

THIS HOTEL IS THOROUGHLY FIRE-PROOF. Contains 120 elegantly furnished suits and single rooms, which have been refitted and refurnished in modern style. Free coach to and from all trains and boats

THE ARRIGONI HOUSE,

Cor. Third and Ash Streets,
(In New Building on the R. P. Thompson Block.)

Rooms by the month, week or day. The rooms are pleasant all furnished new, and especially fitted for lodgers. Terms reasonable. MRS. E. ARRIGONI.

CLARENDON HOTEL,

PORTLAND, OR.,

ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

Situated opposite all the Railroad and Steamship offices. Street Cars pass the house every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the house. Street car tickets free to guests.

ROYAL

FULL WEIGHT
ROYAL
ABSOLUTELY PURE
ROYAL

BAKING

POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

Made from Grape Cream Tartar.—No other preparation makes such light, flaky hot breads, or luxurious pastry. Can be eaten by dyspeptics without fear of the ills resulting from heavy indigestible food. Sold only in cans, by all Grocers.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., New York.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

THE OREGON

[illegible]

Have Just Received, Direct from the Factories, the Largest Stock of

Carpets

Ever brought to this market, consisting of Venetian, Ingrain, Extra Super Three-Ply, Tapestry, Body Brussels, Moquette and Axminster, which they offer at very low prices.

The Company also carry an immense stock of

Furniture

of their own make, which they are able to guarantee as being superior in finish and workmanship to any imported from California or the Eastern States.

Warerooms, cor. First and Yamhill streets.

EMERY WHEELS & MACHINERY

AT

H. P. GREGORY & CO'S,

43 Front Street.

FOR SALE—A NICE LOT

TILLAMOOK BUTTER.

EVERDING & FARREL.

J. VAN BEURDEN,

THE JEWELER,

ONLY DIRECT IMPORTER FROM EUROPE

OF

Highest Grade Diamonds.

My assortment of Diamonds has no superior north of San Francisco.

WATCHES, JEWELRY.

Beautiful stock of BRACELETS, BANGLES and SILVERWARE of the most elegant designs.

The Northwestern Marriage

Insurance Company

OF PORTLAND, OREGON.

INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF OREGON.

Charter Perpetual. : : Capital, $100,000.00.

OFFICERS:

CHARLES HEGELE, President. HENRY ACKERMAN, Vice President,
JAMES STEEL, Treasurer, A. S. GROSS, Secretary.

DIRECTORS:

J. W. WHALLEY, of the law firm of Whalley, Fechheimer & Ach
HENRY ACKERMAN, of H. Ackerman & Co., Wholesale Crockery, etc.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier First National Bank.
S. JULIUS MAYER, of Fleckenstein & Mayer, Wholesale Liquors.
CHARLES HEGELE, of Allsky & Hegele, Wholesale Confectioners.

This Company issues policies of from $1,000 to $10,000 to unmarried persons of good moral character payable after marriage of the assured, and conditioned on the payment by them of certain annual and monthly premiums, which are so low that any industrious and frugal person can easily afford to carry an insurance which at marriage will enable him or her to make a good start in life.

Over 500 per cent. profit is returned to policy holders becoming beneficial. A neat and comprehensive pamphlet, containing full explanations as to the plan and cost of such insurance, will be mailed free to any address on application to

A. S. GROSS, Secretary,
Room 53 Union Block (entrance on Stark street) Portland, Oregon.

New Holiday Goods

AT THE

RED FRONT GROCERY.

New Leghorn Citron,	French Asparagus,	Finest Dehesa Raisins,
New Lemon Peel,	Garres' French Peas,	C. & B. Stilton Cheese,
New C. & B. Orange Peel,	French String Beans,	C. & B. Parmesan Cheese,
New Mince Meat,	Brandy Fruits,	Roquefort Cheese,
C. & B. Plum Pudding,	Chutnees,	Dundee Marmalade.
R. & R. Plum Pudding,	Green Gumbo,	Maple Syrup, Genuine.

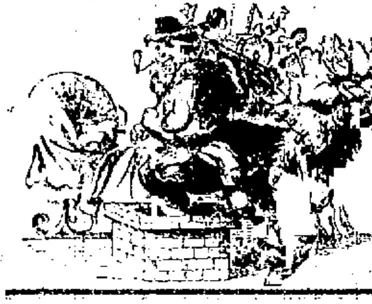
An invoice of delicious Pearce's Soda and Cream Crackers just received.

COFFEES—Fresh Roasted and Ground Daily on the premises or to order.

SEALY, MASON & CO.,

(Successors to D. F. SITES & CO.)

167 FIRST STREET, PORTLAND.



Santa Claus Headquarters.

WILLIAM BECK & SON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Mechanical Toys, Wax Dolls, Rubber Toys, French Dolls, Dolls' Cradles, Christmas Tree Ornaments, Music Boxes, Beads, Wax Candles and Holders, Boxing Gloves, Masks, Games, Dolls, Baby Carriages, Boys' Wagons, Skates, Sleighs, Rocking Horses, Bicycles, Velocipedes.

165-67 Second St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill,

BASED ON FACTS.

PORTLAND MECHANICS' FAIR

CLOAKS

MAIL AND WELLS, FARGO & CO. DEPARTMENT.

Every dress sent out by me is an advertisement to all others. The actual profit on a single dress would not pay me, if I did not expect and receive other orders for Dresses and Dolmans. Hence I am careful in every particular to give perfect satisfaction. My $15 dress is to doubt the best value in the world as I have worked for the leading Suit Houses in America, and been raised in the great cities of France. Of my CLOAKS I need not say anything, as I shall make this one of my specialties in the spring, after enlarging my store. Address your orders or send goods you want made up to H. B. LITT, Suit House, P. O. Box 307, Portland, Or., giving size of bust, sleeve, skirt and waist, and whether Princess, Basque or Polonaise

PORTLAND MECHANICS' FAIR

SUITS.

NOTICE.

Distribution of Presents.
Distribution of Presents.

BY

MELLIS BROS. & Co

WILL TAKE PLACE AT NEW MARKET THEATER,

SATURDAY NIGHT, DEC. 31, '81.

During Intermission in the performance.

THE FIFTY PRESENTS NOW IN EXHIBITION IN OUR STORE, AND WE INVITE ALL OUR FRIENDS TO CALL AND EXAMINE THEM.

List of Presents:

1. Fine lined Sicilian Silk Circular.
2. Silver Coffee Urn, Finest Triple Plate.
3. Singer Sewing Machine, genuine and complete.
4. Mink Sable Muff and Boa, handsomest quality.
5. Gent's Beaver Suit of Clothing, XXX Beaver.
6. Elegant Black Satin Skirt, shirred and quilted.
7. Gents' French Seal Cap, Alexis style.
8. Elegantly Dressed Doll, blue satin, molded face, large.
9. Individual Caster (Silver), Butter, Salt, Pepper and Napkin Ring, combined.
10. Dressed Doll, large and fine, pink satin dress, with Spanish lace.
11. Ladies' French Cap, newest style, best quality.
12. One bolt heavy 10-4 Bleached Sheeting.
13. Elegant Plush Box of Finest Papetrie.
14. Elegant Satin Box of Finest French Papetrie.
15. One pair Silver Mounted Cameo Vases, Persian.
16. Silver Soup Ladle, chased.
17. Silver Soup Ladle, same as 16.
18. Silver Butter Dish, handsomely chased.
19. Silver Butter Dish, new design.
20. Handsome Russia Leather Album, large, maroon.
21. Handsome Morocco Album, cabinet, cardinal.
22. Silver Pickle Dish, chased, with tongs.
23. Large Velocipede, wrought iron, patent cushion, best style.
24. Christmas Casket of Fine Perfumery, miniature trunk, 12 bottles.
25. Embroidered Piano Cover.
26. One pair Large Lava Vases, antique.
27. Silver Card Receiver, blue plate.
28. Silver Card Receiver, white plate.
29. Very Handsome Silver Sugar Bowl.
30. Silver Celery Holder, large.
31. Grand Square Piano (Child's) 18 keys.
32. One pair Cameo Bud Vases, newest thing in this line.
33. Silver Fruit Stand, large.
34. Silver Cake Stand.
35. Swan Bouquet Holder, Silver Stand.
36. Lava Smoker's Set, 4 pieces.
37. Black Gilt Bohemian Toilet Set, 3 pieces.
38. Blue Gilt Bohemian Toilet Set, 3 pieces.
39. Writing Desk, inlaid.
40. Combination Bouquet Holder and Napkin Ring, cameo.
41. Silver Bouquet Holder, bird pattern.
42. Child's White Fur Sacque.
43. Child's Fur Sacque, gray trimmed.
44. One pair Cameo Card Receivers, cut glass.
45. One Large Walnut Bracket, Handsomely Carved, Elk Head.
46. Lava Ornamented Smoking Set.
47. Large Shetland Shawl.
48. Complete Scroll Saw.
49. One box Fine Cigars.
50. Black Silk Dress Pattern, heavy gros grain, Lyons.

NUMBERS WILL ALL BE PUT INTO A WHEEL AND DRAWN BY A LITTLE GIRL, ENTIRELY UNCONNECTED WITH OUR ESTABLISHMENT. MELLIS BROS. & CO.

THE ENTIRE DRAWING WILL BE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF MR. F. W. STECHHAN, WHO HAS KINDLY CONSENTED TO MANAGE THE SAME IN THE INTEREST OF THE TICKET HOLDERS. MELLIS BROS & CO.

For the benefit of those who have not attended our Christmas Novelty Sale, we would say that we have distributed, and will distribute until Saturday evening, Dec. 31st, one numbered ticket for each dollar's worth of goods purchased from us. All these numbers will be placed in a wheel, and the first fifty drawn will win the fifty prizes, in regular rotation. The numbers winning will be published in the daily papers, and the prizes distributed on presentation of the tickets.

COME AND SEE THE PRIZES!

MELLIS BROS. & CO.

126 FIRST ST.

127, 129 FRONT ST.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, DEC. 28, 1881.

CHRISTMAS HYMNS.

[Written for the negro children of St. Helen's Island school, South Carolina.]

Oh, none in all the world before
Were ever glad as we,
We're free on Carolina's shore
We all at home and free.

Thou friend and helper of the poor
Who suffered for our sake,
To open every prison door
And every yoke to break!

Bend low thy pitying face and mild
And help us to sing and pray;
The hand that blessed the little child
Upon our foreheads lay.

We hear no more the driver's horn,
No more the whip we fear;
This holy day that saw thee born
Was never half so dear.

The very oaks are greener clad,
The waters brighter smile;
Oh never shone a day so glad,
On sweet St. Helen's isle.

We praise thee in our songs to-day,
To thee in prayer we call;
Make swift the feet and straight the way
Of Freedom unto all.

Come once again, O blessed Lord!
Come walking on the sea!
And let the mainlands hear the word
That sets the island free.

—*John G. Whittier.*

OLD PEWTER.

I have been trying to aid some friends who are delighting themselves with making a collection of old pewter, and I must confess that, after having laughed a good deal at first at such an unromantic fancy as this, I have become much interested in the old platters and bowls myself. I have been taught to recognize the dignity of the time-worn color and shape of old English and colonial ware, and to be disdainful of modern Britannia metal. It is a humbler sort of china craze, but its interest lies, with me in its bringing the collector into contact with a different phase of life among New England country people. It carries one back, not to the sanctity of the parlor china-closet and the ceremony attendant upon having company, but to the homely every-day living; to the time of wide open fire-places and kitchen dressers, where the pewter plates shone like silver in bright array upon the shelves; to the time when one great platter in the middle of the farmer's dinner-table held the various ingredient of a boiled dish, or the pork and beans, unflanked by side dishes, except potatoes, and unfollowed by dessert. In the early New England days wooden ware was in far more common use than would be supposed and a handsome set of pewter was an enviable possession. As for china, any amount of that betokened unusual prosperity. There was very little money in the farming districts of New England for many years, and numerous persons live in vastly more comfortable fashion now on the same land which gave their ancestors a bare living fifty years ago. We can have no idea what a serious thing it was in the last century, or early in this present one, to undertake any new expense; for instance, sending a boy to college. To raise an extra two or three hundred a year meant that the men and women both should drudge early and late, and deny themselves most cruelly. Any one who looks closely at the signs that are left us of the pewter-plate age in Massachusetts will find much that is interesting, and he may discover in the fields the nameless graves of many a hero and heroine, unmarked except by a rough lichened stone gathered from the abundant harvest of the soil. The building of so many mills and the rapid growth of the manufacturing villages have afforded better markets; and beside the money that the young people have earned and brought home, the income of the farms has been made larger year by year, and the farm-houses and the way of living in them have steadily grown more comfortable.

The pewter was not all melted into bullets wherewith to fight our foes, but it is fast disappearing in other ways, and my friends' collection may come to be in time most precious. They can tell some amusing stories, as all collectors can, about their securing the chief prizes. The beer mug, with its clanking cover and many dents and the portraits of William and Mary on its side, came from a charmingly quaint house near the sea; and they like to remember the droll gossip with which a shrewd and merry old woman entertained them one showery afternoon, when they were weather-bound in her house at last hunting out from the upper-shelf rubbish of her store closet the dearest of their many ancient bowls. She told them how her elbows used to ache in the days when her grandmother (who was a splendid housekeeper, and who brought her up) used to have the pewter scoured. They had to be very careful not to scratch it; and indeed there seems to be a general feeling of relief that the ware has gone out of fashion, it was so hard to keep it looking as it ought. At any rate, the proper care of pewter is a lost art, I fear; the great platters were one by one gathered to their rest by the tin-peddlers when pewter was high in the war time, and the little plates have been melted on the stoves by careless cooks.—*December Atlantic.*

Gen. Miles' Suggestion in Regard to Alaska

[Cincinnati Gazette.]

We paid $7,000,000 for Alaska. Mr. Sumner attempted to prove that the territory was cheap at that price. He helped the adoption of the necessary legislation, but many have doubted the correctness of his views. Alaska stock was very low in the market for some years. Later explorers have made quite favorable reports, but their data are not sufficient to prove the justice of their conclusions. A thorough investigation is needed, and General Miles recommends that it be made by the government. It will cost $68,000, but nearly half of this will be spent for articles of permanent value. The public wants to know the truth about the region. If it contains mines or other sources of wealth the certainty of the fact will be richly worth all that it costs to ascertain their existence.

An Anti-Stalwart Criticism.

NEW YORK, Dec. 20.—The *Tribune*, which is growing anti-stalwart every day, contains the following squib this morning: President Arthur may be proceeding slowly in his cabinet and other appointments in order not to select accidentally some man who belongs to the majority wing of the party. He has escaped all such accidents so far. There are audible rumors from western republicans, that their section is being forgotten by the administration. There were too many of their eminent men among the republicans who won at the Chicago convention.

THE EASTERN FREIGHT SITUATION.

NEW YORK, Dec. 27.—Unfavorable weather, together with the Christmas holidays, has tended to make matters rather quiet at the wharves of California vessels, and the movement has not been so active as was expected, and it is possible that there will be but one more departure from here this month. Rates are remaining very steady, notwithstanding the quietness and there is no reason to suppose there will be a decline. Tonnage is still scarce.

The ship J. W. Marr has been taken for Portland with a cargo of railroad iron.

Steamer freights are beginning to improve. The last departure had 4075 kegs nails, 207 bbls resin, also a lot of hardware.

Gold and Stock Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 27.

Receipts—Wheat, 1600 ctls; eggs, 2000 doz.

Wheat—The market is firm at the advance, but quiet; good shipping sold to-day at $1 50; choice shipping quotable at $1 62½.

Barley—Offerings are small; market firm, with prices against buyers; sales of good-coast feed at $1 50; good bay feed, $1 52½.

Oats—Offerings are larger, but prices are firm; sales of choice Washington at $1 77½; fair Oregon, $1 72½; musty Washington, $1 65 bid.

Potatoes—Market is dull; quotations remain unchanged.

Onions—Market is easy at unchanged quotations; demand is light.

Hides—Market is very quiet at 18c.

Eggs—The demand is good, but there is no scarcity of offerings; fresh California, 36@37½c.

Butter—Receipts are small, market firm at full prices; fresh roll, 37½@40c.

Cheese—Supplies are smaller than demand; market strong and quotably higher; 16@17c.

CHARTERS.

To Cork, U. K., British bark Aglaia, 821 tons, private; German bark Spica, 916 tons, 67s 6d. To Cork, U. K., or continent, French bark Yvonne Marie, 1034 tons, 72s 6d; French bark President Mabire, 666 tons, 70s.

There are in port disengaged twenty-one vessels suitable for wheat cargoes, with a registered tonnage of 26,500 tons.

CHICAGO MARKET.

CHICAGO, Dec. 27.

Wheat—$1 26½ January.
Pork—$16 85 bid January.
Lard—$10 97½ January.
Ribs—$8 52½ January.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Dec. 27.

Wheat—Market strong; $1 32@1 40.
Flour—steady.

Shipping Intelligence.

BY TELEGRAPH.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 27.—Arrived—Br bk Cassandra Adams, Liverpool; str City of Sydney, Sydney.

Sailed—Am ship John Briggs, Cork, f. o.; Br ship Gitana, Cork, f. o.

PORT TOWNSEND, Dec. 27.—Arrived—Brig Sea Waif, San Francisco.

CORK, Dec. 15.—Sailed—Br sh Cleomene, Bristol.

TACOMA, Dec. 27.—Arrived—Pltn Cath Sudden, Guaymas; str Empire, San Francisco; bk Great Western, San Francisco.

PORT TOWNSEND, Dec. 27.—Arrived—Ship Templar, San Francisco.

Bk Helensle, from San Francisco, Sept. 1, sunk by collision with str Catalonia off Queenstown 25th; 13 men drowned.

HAVRE, Dec. 26—Arrived—Am ship Harvester, from San Francisco, to sail for New York and Oregon.

QUEENSTOWN, Dec. 25.—Arrived—Br sh Hospodar, San Francisco.

SYDNEY, Dec. 21.—Arrived—Br sh Rose M, Eureka.

ASPINWALL, Dec. 25.—Sailed—Str Acapulco, New York.

LIVERPOOL, Dec. 26.—Arrived—Br bk Sidlaw, Portland, Aug. 4; 26, Am ship Bolton, San Francisco.

Sailed—Am ship L. Schepp, New York. Previous to 15th, Br ship Cairnsmore, San Francisco.

ASTORIA, Dec. 27.—4 P. M.—The Br bk Castlehead, 825 tons, from Valparaiso, and Br bk Duke of Connaught, 999 tons, from Algoa bay, arrived in. Cloudy; wind southeast.

6 P. M.—The French bk Esmeralda, from Montevideo, Sept. 27, arrived in at 6 P. M.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 27.—Sterling exchange on London bankers, 60 days, $4 80; do, documentary, $4 79.

Transfers—20@25.

NEW YORK, Dec. 27.—Sterling exchange, prime bankers', long, $4 80½; short, $4 84½. Good commercial, from 1@1½c lower; documentary, 2@2½c lower.

Silver bullion, 1000 fine, per fine ounce, 112⅞.

U. S. Bonds—3½s, 101; 4½s, 114½; 4s, 118⅞.

LONDON, Dec. 27.—Silver bullion, English standard, 925 fine, per fine ounce, 51⅞.

U. S. bonds—5½s, 105½; 4½s, 117½; 4s, 120½.

New York Stock Quotations.

NEW YORK, Dec. 27.—Silver bars, 112½; money 5; governments irregular; stocks, firmer; Western Union, 98; quicksilver, 12½; Mariposa, 4; Wells-Fargo, 130; New York Central, 132¼; Erie, 40½; do, bonds, 117; Panama, 180; Union Pacific, 115½; do, bonds, 117; Central Pacific, 91½; do, bonds, 115½; Sutro, 1; Mineral Creek, 5.

TUESDAY, Dec. 27.

There is no change in the wheat market.

Boston Wool Market.

BOSTON, Dec. 27.—Market firm and demand steady. Prices are well sustained. Sales of Ohio and Pennsylvania fleeces have been 43@44c for X, 44@46c for XX and XXX and above. There is very little choice Ohio to be had under 45c. Some holders would not accept that price. Wisconsin and Michigan fleeces have been selling at 41½c@42½c ℔ lb and are firm. Combing and delaine selections are steady at 47@50c for fine delaine and fine combing, but coarse and hard low combings continue to be neglected. Unwashed wools have been in fair demand and firm. Sales of fine and medium were made at full prices. California wool is quiet and low, and defective fall wools are dull, but in comparatively small stock here. Pulled wools are firm and continue in demand. Low and good supers have been selling at 33@40c, and choice and fancy lots at 45a52½c. Foreign wool has been quiet and there has been no sale of any importance.

San Francisco Produce Quotations.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 27.—Wheat, dead; No. 1, $1 55@1 57½; No. 2, $1 50@1 52½.

Barley—In good demand; feed, $1 47½@1 52½; brewing, $1 55@1 57½, for light and $1 60@1 62½ for bright heavy; standard Chevalier, $1 55@1 57½; coast, $1 42½@1 45.

Oats—Active and higher at $1 70@1 77½ for common to choice; surprise, nominal.

Corn—Nominal, $1 45@1 47½.

Hay—$9@14.

Wool—Quiet; nothing new.

Potatoes—Sweets, $1@1¼; river reds, 95c@$1; Early Rose, $1 20@1 25; Petalumas and Tomales, $1 20@1 30; Humboldt reds, Peachblows and Kidneys, $1 30@1 35; Oregon, $1 15@1 20.

Liverpool Market Quotations.

LIVERPOOL, Dec. 27.—Breadstuffs quiet and steady, except corn, which is firmer at 5s 10d per cental for new. Trade and western wheat 10s 9d@11s 2d per cental for California club. Receipts—Wheat for the past three days, 137,000 quarters; American, 130,000.

Chicago Wheat Market.

CHICAGO, Dec. 27.—Wheat—Strong; higher; 120¼ cash, 127½ bid easy.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 27.

MORNING SESSION.

75	Ophir	5⅞	510	Belcher	1 70@1 80
70	Mexican	9¼	125	S Nev	9¾
70	G & C	4 05	150	Bullion	1 40
10	B & B	7⅝	120	Overman	1 30
170	Cala	35c	100	Justice	65c
670	Savage	2@1 95	5.5	Union	14⅝@15 10
400	Con Va	1@1 05	300	Alta	3 05@4
70	Chollar	1 10	100	Caledonia	5c
125	Potosi	1 35a 40	100	Challenge	55c
135	H & N	1 65	100	Andes	80c
220	Point	95@90c	130	Scorpion	1 10@1 05
265	Jacket	3 35@3 30	80	Benton	70c
50	Alpha	3 20			

AFTERNOON BOARD.

105	Eureka	12	50	Goodshaw	10c
300	Navajo	30a10	140	Concordia	1 40@1 50
100	Day	2¼	45	S King	19½
300	Albion	1 60	600	Noonday	25c
100	Mt Diablo	6½	200	Oro	15c
115	Bodie	2 85@2 90	100	Tiptop	3 75
1000	Bechtel	10c	300	B Tunnel	1¼
25	Bulwer	2 65			

45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS,

FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis, or Liver Complaint,

DYSPEPSIA AND SICK HEADACHE.

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs, increases on pressure; sometimes the pain is in the left side; the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder, and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax; the head is troubled with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes an attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled, his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low; and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts every remedy. Several of the above symptoms attend the disease, but cases have occurred where few of them existed, yet examination of the body, after death, has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged.

AGUE AND FEVER.

DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER, when taken with Quinine, are productive of the most happy results. No better cathartic can be used, preparatory to, or after taking Quinine. We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL.

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative, they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

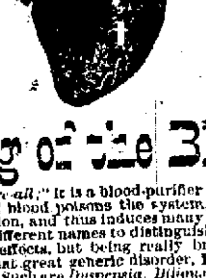
The genuine are never sugar coated.

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

The genuine McLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C. McLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers.

Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane*, spelled differently but same pronunciation.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland.
Sole Agents for Oregon and Washington Ty.



King of the Blood

Is not a "*cure-all*;" it is a blood-purifier and tonic. Impurity of blood poisons the system, deranges the circulation, and thus induces many disorders known by different names to distinguish them according to effects, but being really branches or phases of that great generic disorder, **Impurity of Blood.** Such are *Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Nervous Disorders, Headache, Backache, General Weakness, Heart Disease, Dropsy, Kidney Disease, Piles, Rheumatism, Catarrh, Scrofula, Skin Disorders, Pimples, Ulcers, Swellings, &c., &c.* **King of the Blood** prevents and cures these by attacking the cause, Impurity of the Blood. Chemists and physicians agree in calling it "the most genuine and efficient preparation for the purpose." Sold by Druggists, $1 per bottle. See testimonials, directions, &c., in pamphlet, "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," wrapped around each bottle.

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Wards............$ 7 per week
Private Rooms............10 per week

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For admission apply at the Hospital.

Great Bargain for Milliners.

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C. H. GRAVES & SONS.

DRANK CLEAR, AS A CORDIAL,

—OR—

MIXED WITH ICE WATER,
COLD TEA, LEMONADE, OR SODA.

"HUB PUNCH" IS UNANIMOUSLY PRONOUNCED UNRIVALED.

Sold by Leading Grocers, Druggists and Wine Merchants Everywhere; Also at Hotels and Dining-Cars. Beware of Counterfeits & Worthless Imitations.

The name and title—"HUB PUNCH"—is adopted as a Trade Mark. All unauthorized use of this Trade Mark will be promptly prosecuted.

C. H. GRAVES & SONS,
Sole Manuf's & Proprietors, Boston, Mass.

Trade supplied at Manufacturers prices by

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Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco, Cal.

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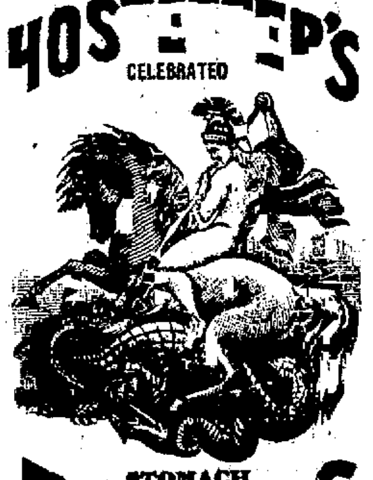

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BITTERS

IN HOSTS OF FAMILIES

Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is as much regarded as a household necessity as sugar or coffee. The reason of this is that years of experience have proved it to be permanently reliable in those cases of emergency where a prompt and convenient remedy is demanded. Constipation, liver complaint, dyspepsia, indigestion and other troubles are overcome by it.

For sale by Druggists and Dealers, to whom apply for Hostetter's Almanac for 1882.

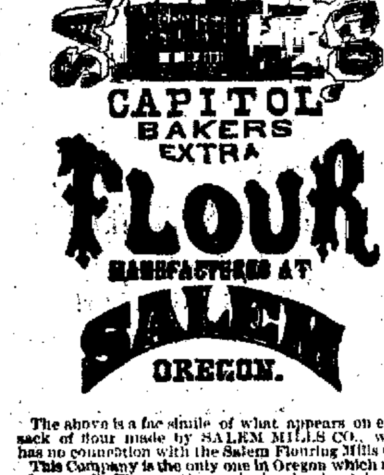
CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED!

Dr. Wm. Hall's

For the LUNGS. Balsam

Cures Consumption, Colds, Pneumonia, Influenza, Bronchial Difficulties, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Asthma, Croup, Whooping Cough, and all diseases of the Breathing Organs. It soothes and heals the membrane of the Lungs, inflamed and poisoned by the disease, and prevents the night sweats and tightness across the chest which accompany it. CONSUMPTION is not an incurable malady; it is only necessary to have the right remedy, and HALL'S BALSAM is that remedy. DON'T DESPAIR OF RELIEF, for this benign specific will cure you, even though professional aid fails.

Ask for WM. HALL'S BALSAM, and take no other.



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CAPITOL BAKERS EXTRA FLOUR MANUFACTURED AT SALEM OREGON.

The above is a fac simile of what appears on every sack of flour made by SALEM MILLS CO., which has no connection with the Salem Flouring Mills Co. This Company is the only one in Oregon which manufacturing its Flour on the gradual reduction principle, which is much superior to that made by the old process. Address letters and orders to

SALEM MILLS CO., Salem, or to
PORTLAND AGENCY, 89 Front St.,
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DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast in the Treatment of

ALL CHRONIC & DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of Disease of the generative organs or private disease. He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

such as SPERMATORRHEA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organizations broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored. Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint, and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail.

Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list.

Office—132 and 134 Third St., opposite Masonic Hall. Office Hours—from 10 to 12 A.M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P.M. to All letters of professional business must be addressed DR. PAUL M. BRENAN & CO., Portland, Oregon.

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We make the sale of Dairy Produce a Specialty.

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Consignments and orders solicited. Letters of inquiry promptly answered. Weekly Price Current mailed free on application.

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Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,

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Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Grain, Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco.

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Mrs. S. A. Allen's

WORLD'S

Hair Restorer

IS PERFECTION!

For RESTORING GRAY, WHITE or FADED HAIR to its youthful COLOR, GLOSS and BEAUTY. It renews its life, strength and growth. Dandruff quickly removed. A matchless Hair Dressing. Its perfume rich and rare. Sold by all Druggists.

Established over 40 years.
Enormous and increasing sales
Throughout Europe and America.

ZYLOBALSAMUM (Mrs. Allen's)

A lovely tonic and Hair Dressing. It removes Dandruff, allays all itching, stops falling Hair and promotes a healthy growth with a rich, beautiful gloss, and is delightfully fragrant.

Price Seventy-five Cents in large glass stoppered Bottles. Sold by all Druggists.

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SEASONED FINISHING LUMBER

Constantly on Hand.

STAIR BUILDING,

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Orders from the Country will receive Prompt and Careful Attention. Send for Circulars.

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Factory at Weidler's Mill, Portland, Oregon.

"SALEM BAKER'S EXTRA,"

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Manufactured expressly for Family, Bakers and Export Trade.

NONE GENUINE UNLESS BEARING THE well known and celebrated brands of the

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem, Or.

Do not allow your grocer to palm off an inferior article bearing an imitation of the above brands, but see that you get the genuine Salem Flouring Mills Co's Flour.

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WM. S. SIBSON, Agent,
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TO THE PUBLIC.

OWING TO THE INCREASE OF TRADE in sash, doors, blinds and building material, and with the view of increasing my facilities for supplying the same, I have sold and transferred my large and complete stock of paints, varnishes, etc. to Messrs. Hodge, Davis & Co. My specialties for the future, as in the past, will be

Sash, Doors, Blinds and Window Glass,

of which I carry a very large and well assorted stock. Long experience in the business ensures the best offer superior advantages to the trade. All country orders by mail will be promptly answered. All orders will receive prompt and careful attention. Soliciting a share of your patronage, I remain yours truly,

J. C. CARSON.

Portland, Oregon, Dec. 16, 1881.

EXECUTORS' SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY VIRTUE of the provisions of the will of Maria Ann Koenig, deceased, and of an order of the county court of the state of Oregon for Multnomah county, the undersigned, executors of the will of said Maria Ann Koenig, deceased, will offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder, at the court house door in said Multnomah county, on Monday, the 9th day of January, 1882, at 10 o'clock, forenoon, the following described real estate belonging to said estate, to wit: [illegible] the south half of block [illegible] east of [illegible] of the city of Portland, Multnomah county, Oregon. [illegible]

FRANK DEKUM,
JOHN SLAVIN,

Executors of the Will of Maria Ann Koenig, deceased.
Killin & McFadden, Attys. for Executors.
Dated at Portland, Dec. 8, 1881.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF E. W. Stemme, deceased.—Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have been appointed executors of the last will and testament of E. W. Stemme, deceased, by the county court of Multnomah county, state of Oregon, and all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased are hereby required to present the same, with the proper vouchers, within six months from the 14th day of December, 1881, to us at the store of Hachelly & Benc, No. 105 First St., Portland, Or.

FRANK HACHENY,
EVA STEMME,
Executors.

Dec. 14, 1881.

BARGAINS!

DURING THIS MONTH

WE WILL

Close Out

THE

Balance of Stock

OF

MEN and BOYS'

CLOTHING

AT

Greatly Reduced Prices.

INSPECTION SOLICITED.

P. SELLING'S,

COR. FIRST AND YAMHILL STS.

Engines and Boilers

FOR SALE.

INQUIRE OF

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS

PORTLAND, OREGON.

CARPETS, CARPETS, CARPETS!

UPHOLSTERY GOODS.

NEWEST DESIGNS AND COLORS.

WALTER BROS., 85 First Street.

E. MARTIN & CO.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS,

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED

MILTON J. HARDY, OLD BOURBON AND J. F. CUTTER OLD BOURBON WHISKIES

AND THE

ARGONAUT BRANDS OF WHISKIES,

408 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 128 & 130 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OR.

Established 1858.

R. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

S. SHERLOCK

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware,

Also, a Complete Assortment

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agents for Knight's Patent Brace Stirrups & Hickory Stirrups.

P. GOLDSMITH, 247 and 249 Water Street, New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

84 and 86 FRONT ST.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Ranges, Metals

LEAD AND IRON PIPE.

Tinmen and Plumber's Stock

HYDRAULIC RAMS, INDIA RUBBER HOSE,

House-Furnishing Hardware,

FORCE & LIFT PUMPS;

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

Oregon Stove Foundry.

HENRY DOYLE & CO

511 Market St., San Francisco,

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Barbour's Irish Flax Thread,
Barbour's Salmon Net Twines,
Passaic Flax Mills Bag Twines,
Macrame Lace Threads,
Clark's "O.N.T." Spool Cotton,
Milward's Helix Needles,
Milward's Fish Hooks,
Am. Needle and Fish Hook Co's Hooks, Fish Nets, Seines and Twines, Cotton Gill-Net Lines,
Flax Twines, etc.;
Field's Tacks, Nails and Eyelets.

$250 REWARD.

The Board of Fire Underwriters of San Francisco hereby offer a Reward of Two Hundred and Fifty Dollars for the arrest within Six Months from this date and conviction of any person or persons found guilty of Arson in the city of Portland, Oregon.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD,
C. L. JONES,
OLIVER HAWES,
Committee on Arson.

San Francisco, Sept. 13, 1881.

STOP SACRIFICING LIFE

in Wild Experiments, and use

DR. A. W. LIVINGSTONE'S

Special Remedies for Special Diseases,

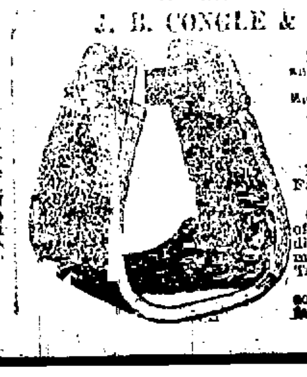
SUCH AS

Smallpox, Diphtheria, Rheumatism and Fever and Ague.

DR. LIVINGSTONE'S cure for Diphtheria, Scarlet Fever and Varioloid has proved itself to be the only reliable remedy known. It is also a Sure Preventive. All other methods are worthless. [illegible] By my mode of treatment a physician is not necessary. A Child can cure their own sickness. [illegible]

Agents Wanted in Every Community.

A good man can make from $50 to $100 per week by going to different localities and using medicine. [illegible] Write to Dr. A. W. Livingstone, [illegible] State. Address DR. A. W. LIVINGSTONE, 26 B St., Portland, Or.



J. B. CONGLE & CO.,

Manufacturers and Importers of

Stock Saddles, Harness, Bridles, Saddlery Hardware, etc.

108 and 110 Front St., Portland.

Good assortment of all Kinds of Saddles and Harness made of No. 1 Oak Tanned Leather. Country orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.

ZAN BROTHERS,

Manufacturers of

BROOMS AND WOODEN WARE, AND IMPORTERS OF WILLOW WARE,

Nos. 12 and 14 North Front St.

Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

OCEAN DIVISION.

Between San Francisco and Portland.

[illegible]

RIVER AND RAIL DIVISIONS.

Columbia, Willamette and Yamhill Rivers.

NOVEMBER 20, 1881.

Leave Portland for	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.
Dalles, Walla Walla, Umatilla and upper points	7 AM	AM	7 AM	7 AM	7 AM	7 AM
Astoria, Kalama, Tacoma, Seattle	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM
Victoria, New Westminster	6 AM	......	6 AM	......	6 AM	
Fort Canby, Bay View, Skamok'k and Brookfield	6 AM	......	6 AM	......	6 AM	
Westport, Clifton, Knappa	......	6 AM	......	6 AM	......	6 AM
Dayton, Or	7 AM	......	7 AM	......	7 AM	
Corvallis and intermediate points	6 AM	......	......	6 AM	......	

NARROW GAUGE DIVISION.

EAST SIDE DIVISION.

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND BROWNSVILLE via O. & C. R. R. to Woodburn.

MONDAY, DEC. 12, 1881.

Trains for Brownsville leave Portland at 7:30 A. M. on Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays.

	LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Brownsville	3:17 P. M.
Brownsville	8:30 A. M.	Portland	4:25 P. M.

Trains for Portland leave Brownsville at 8:30 A. M. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

WEST SIDE DIVISION.

BETWEEN PORTLAND, SHERIDAN AND AIRLIE, via O. & C. R. R. to Whites.

	LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
Portland	8:15 A. M.	Airlie	4:25 P. M.
Sheridan	9:55 A. M.	Sheridan	1:20 P. M.
Airlie	7:00 A. M.	Portland	3:20 P. M.

FREIGHT

For all points on Narrow Gauge Division will be received and forwarded by the O. & C. R. R., East and West Side Divisions, respectively.

General Offices—Cor. Front and D Streets.

JAMES McCRAKEN & CO.,
Ag'ts State of California.

A. L. MAXWELL,
Ticket agent O. R. & N. Co.

JOHN MUIR,
General Freight & Pass'r agent.

C. H. PRESCOTT, Manager.

Independent Freight & Passenger Steamer

A. A. McCULLY,

I. B. SANBURN............Master

Will leave Portland

For Wheatland, Lincoln, Salem, Eola, Independence, Fairview, Buena Vista, Albany, Corvallis, Harrisburg, and all intermediate points on Willamette river,

Office and landing, Pacific Dock.
Z. J. HATCH, Agent, 220 Front street.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

STRS. LURLINE or VANCOUVER, CAPT. JAS. T. GRAY, leave Portland at 3 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board, at foot of Yamhill street, Northrup & Thompson's dock.

TOWING between 10 A. M. and 10:30 P. M.

FARE from Vancouver to Portland and return 25 cts. or vice versa.

People's Transportation Co.

STEAMER WASHINGTON,

CAPT. CHAS. T. TROUP, will leave Portland at 2:30 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight and passage apply on board, foot of Morrison street. Towing from 9:45 A. M. to 2 P. M.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

Deposits Received in Coin and Currency.

COLLECTIONS MADE ON ALL POINTS.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE

ON

SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS, WASHINGTON, D. C.
LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN, And HONG KONG.

D. P. THOMPSON, Pres'dent. J. W. BRAZEE, Vice Pres't. W. V. SPENCER, Cashier.

The Portland Savings Bank

OF PORTLAND, OREGON,

PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

RATES—Three per cent. per annum on deposits for three months; four per cent. per annum on deposits for six months; six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

Directors:

D. P. Thompson, J. W. Brazee, M. S. Burrell,
Frank Dekum, J. N. Dolph, S. Hirsch,
S. G. Skidmore, Geo. W. Weidler, W. V. Spencer,
Wm. Burnell, J. T. Ghiselen, E. S. Kearney,
R. M. Wade

Union Block, Corner Second and Stark sts.

BANK OF OREGON

40 First Street, Portland.

MAKES LOANS ON FIRST MORTGAGES OVER Improved Farm Lands and Portland City Property, in sums of five hundred dollars and upwards; also on State, County and City Bonds and Warrants. Rate of interest, nine per cent. per annum.

Deposits received, and interest allowed thereon at the rate of

4 per cent per annum on 3 months' deposits
4½ per cent per annum on 6 months' deposits
5 per cent per annum on 9 months' deposits
6 per cent per annum on 12 months' deposits

ROBERT BELL, Pres't.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

Paid Up Capital............$ 2,000,000
With power to increase to.... 10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE.... 28 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES........Victoria, B. C., San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS:

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA... Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO AND SOUTH AMERICA...London Bank of Mexico and South America.
IRELAND.........Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.........British Linen Company.
ENGLAND.........National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL.........Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

FRED'K TOWNSEND, Manager.

[illegible]

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL............$5,000,000.

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal, Kingston, Fredericton, N. B.
Quebec, Brantford, St. John, N. B.
Toronto, London, Halifax,
Hamilton, Ottawa, Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Portland, Or.

AGENTS:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland. Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank, Ireland. National Bank of Ireland.
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, Andre & Co.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account subject to check; Commercial Credit granted. A General Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

OF OREGON.

48 First Street, Portland.

INTEREST ALLOWED DEPOSITORS:

Four months 4 per cent.
Six months 4 "
Nine months 5 "
One year 5½ "

INTEREST CHARGED ON LOANS:

NINE PER CENT.

The undersigned has loaned over FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS since 1874, on Farms and City Properties, and guarantees all loans payable within this State.

AGENTS IN WESTERN OREGON

Who take applications for loans:

Salem, Reed & Willis; Albany, Burkhart Brothers; Halsey, Beck, Pearl & Co.; Brownsville, H. P. Coshow; Junction City, W. H. Baber; Eugene, Joel Ware; Cottage Grove, Dallas, J. D. Lee; Monmouth, Wm. Dawson; King's Valley, H. Chambers; Woodburn, J. H. Settlemier; Waldo Hills, R. C. Geer; Silverton, A. Coolidge; Turner, A. Shaw; Scio, E. C. Peeland, Jr.; French Prairie, Jas. McKay; Howell Prairie, T. C. Shaw; Lafayette, John Thompson, Deputy County Clerk; Sheridan, H. F. Mayer; Amity, R. J. Laucefield and Jon Watt; Corvallis, W. Bush Wilson, County Clerk; McMinnville, Henry Warren; Gervais, Samuel Brown.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

RAILROADS

Oregon & California R.R. Co.

On and after Oct. 11, 1881, trains will run as follows

DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAYS.

Eastside Division.

FROM PORTLAND TO ROSEBURG

Mail Train

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	

Albany Express Train.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	4:00 P. M.	Lebanon	
Lebanon	4:45 A. M.	Portland	

Freight Train

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:25 A. M.	Junction	
Junction	5:45 A. M.	Portland	

The Oregon and California Railroad connection with all regular trains on Eastside Division.

Westside Division.

FROM PORTLAND TO CORVALLIS

Mail Train

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:00 A. M.	Corvallis	
Corvallis	8:30 A. M.	Portland	

Close connections made at Roseburg with the California and Oregon Stage Company. Tickets for sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's office, Corner F and Front Sts., Portland.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining at Company's warehouse over twenty-four hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M. on either the East or West Side Division.

R. KOEHLER, Manager.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Frt & Pass. Agt.
J. BRANDT, Gen'l Supt.

Northern Pacific R. R.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON

(Coal Mines)

Mail Line Trains Run

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE			
Tacoma	7:30 A. M.	Kalama	
Kalama	11:00 A. M.	Tacoma	

Puyallup Road Trains

LEAVE			
Tacoma	1:45 P. M.	Carbonado	
Carbonado	6:00 A. M.	Tacoma	

Connections.

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamers for San Francisco, and with Sound steamers for Seattle, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with the Olympia and Tenino railroad for Olympia.

At Kalama with O. R. & N. Co's boats for Portland and all railroad and steamship lines from Portland.

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria and New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through tickets for sale at the offices of the Company, and at the office of O. R. & N. Co. in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria, via P. M. S. S. Co. and to San Francisco by the O. R. & N. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co.

Through tickets to Portland, Kalama, Tacoma, Seattle, Tacoma and [illegible]

J. W. SPRAGUE,
Gen'l Supt.

OTIS SPRAGUE, Supt. Pac. Div.
H. W. FAIRWEATHER,
Supt Puyallup.

PEND D'OREILLE DIVISION.

Wallula Junction to Spokane Falls.

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE			
Wallula Junct'n	5:30 A. M.		
Spokane Falls	5:00 A. M.		

Connections.

At Wallula Junction with the O. R. & N. Co's road lines.

At Ainsworth with the O. R. & N. Co. for Lewiston and all intermediate points on Snake River.

At Cheney with stages for [illegible] and Farmington.

At Spokane Falls with stages for Colville, Lewiston, Medical Lake, Coeur d'Alene, Lake Pend d'Oreille, and all Eastern Idaho.

DR. GIBBON

and afflicted should not fail to consult him. The Doctor has traveled extensively in Europe, inspected thoroughly the various hospitals there, obtaining a great deal of valuable information, which he is competent to impart to those in need of his services. DR. GIBBON will make no charge unless he effects a cure. Persons at a distance may be cured at home. All communications strictly confidential. Send for a package of medicine. Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they saw this advertisement in. Charges reasonable. Call or write. DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 2017, San Francisco.

DR. JORDAN'S

MUSEUM OF ANATOMY,

571 Market St.,

(The only pupils in California of [illegible]) of Paris) can be consulted in English or German, privately, on [illegible] Nervous Weakness, Loss of [illegible] Kidneys, Bladder, Strictures, [illegible] and Diseases of the blood and [illegible] use of mercury. A valuable [illegible] man, "The Philosophy of Marriage" [illegible] address.

LIVERY AND HACK

OREGON TRANSFER CO.

GENERAL

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE

and Delivered

PIANOS AND FURNITURE

ORDERS FOR HACKS

Office—S. W. Cor. [illegible]

CITY STABLES

AND

CARRIAGE REPOSITORY

107 SECOND

ACKER & [illegible]

Carriages, Coupes and [illegible] Teams at All Hours

Carriage Stands, [illegible]

Orders for Carriages at all [illegible] Night, will receive prompt [illegible]

Keep on hand a Large Stock of [illegible] Carriages, Harness, etc.

MARKETS.

H. J[illegible]

Central Market

Wholesale Butcher and [illegible]

Special attention paid to [illegible]

Highest price paid for all kinds of [illegible]

J. S. KELLER,

Corner of Madison and [illegible]

Is prepared to supply [illegible]

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

ASSIGNEE'S SALE

OF ESTATE OF CLIFFORD COGGINS, Portland Planing Mill.—By virtue of an assignment duly made by Clifford Coggins, I [illegible] above described property, located at [illegible] and J streets, East Portland, at private [illegible] or approved security. The machinery [illegible] order and good repair, and consists of [illegible] glue, one boiler, one planer, one mortice[illegible] ing machine, one sticker, one jig saw, [illegible] grinder, large amount of shafting, belting [illegible] tools. The building is two stories, and [illegible] the business. Bids will be received for [illegible] separate, or for the entire plant and [illegible] property must be sold. For particulars [illegible]

J. B. BARNES, Assignee.

C. B. FETTY, S[illegible]

33 Oak St., bet. First and Second

J. O'CONNOR,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES [illegible]

Ship Stores, Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

Corner Front and Washington [illegible]